

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES**Supplementary Table S1.** *de novo* AML patient characteristics.

	All patients (n=71)	JAM-C Low patients (n=30)	JAM-C High patients (n=41)
Gender, n (%)			
Male	40 (56.34%)	17 (56.67%)	23 (56.10%)
Female	31 (43.66%)	13 (43.33%)	18 (43.90%)
Age at diagnosis, median [min-max]	58 [20-81]	60 [21-80]	57 [20-81]
FAB classification, n			
M0	3	2	1
M1	20	11	9
M2	7	2	5
M4	24	10	14
M5	16	5	11
M6	1	0	1
Cytogenetic prognosis, n			
Favorable	11	5	6
Intermediate	48	19	29
Unfavorable	12	6	6
Mutations, positive/total tested			
NPM1	10/18	4/8	6/10
FLT3-ITD	13/34	8/16	5/18
WBC count x10⁹/L at diagnosis, median [min-max]	73.2 [1.2-352.6]	78.25 [16-352.6]	73 [1.2-187]
Platelet count x10⁹/L at diagnosis, median [min-max]	70 [5-764]	81 [11-764]	62 [5-466]
Complete Response, n (%)	66 (92.96%)	27 (90%)	39 (95.12%)
Relapse, n (%)	40 (56.33%)	14 (46.66%)	26 (63.41%)
Stem Cell transplantation, n (%)			
Autologous	12 (16.90%)	4 (13.33%)	8 (19.51%)
Allogenic	16 (22.53%)	8 (26.66%)	8 (19.51%)

Supplementary Table S2. JAM-C expression in monocytic AML.

	<i>Classes</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>All patients (n=71)</i>	<i>JAM-C High patients (n=41)</i>	<i>JAM-C Low patients (n=30)</i>	<i>p-value (Wilcoxon or K_{hi}²)</i>
FAB classification	M0-M1-M2-M6	n (%)	31 (43.66)	16 (39.02)	15 (50.00)	0.3570
	M4-M5-M5a	n (%)	40 (56.34)	25 (60.98)	15 (50.00)	

Supplementary Table S3. Multivariate Cox regression models were used to assess the predictive value of JAM-C-expressing CD45^{dim}CD34⁺CD38^{low}CD123⁺JAM-C^{Pos} cell frequencies.

<i>Variable</i>	Multivariate for OS		Multivariate for LFS	
	<i>Hazard Ratio [CI 95%]</i>	<i>p-value</i>	<i>Hazard Ratio [CI 95%]</i>	<i>p-value</i>
Age at diagnosis				
> 65 vs ≤ 65 years	3.39 [1.65-6.99]	0.0009	2.79 [1.35-5.77]	0.0057
WBC count at diagnosis				
> 50 vs ≤ 50G/L	2.22 [1.08-4.58]	0.0307	1.73 [0.87-3.44]	0.1177
Cytogenetic prognosis				
Intermediate	1.06 [0.38-2.92]	0.9130	2.42 [0.70-8.32]	0.1608
Unfavorable	2.28 [0.75-6.92]	0.1441	3.20 [0.80-12.7]	0.0991
% JAM-C expressing cells				
High vs Low	2.92 [1.40-6.08]	0.0043	2.60 [1.27-5.33]	0.0092

Supplementary Table S4. Genes selected for single cell gene expression study.

Genes	References	Genes	References
<i>ACTB</i>	Housekeeping gene	<i>GORASP2</i>	This study
<i>AAED1</i>	This study	<i>GPR56</i>	Eppert et al; Prashad et al; Ng et al
<i>ADAM19</i>	This study; Eppert et al; Ng et al	<i>HLA-DM</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>ADRA2C</i>	This study; Eppert et al	<i>HLA-DPB1</i>	This study; Eppert et al; Prashad et al
<i>ALCAM</i>	Eppert et al	<i>HLA-DQB1</i>	This study; Eppert et al; Prashad et al
<i>AMACR</i>	Eppert et al	<i>HLA-DR</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>AMICA1</i>	This study; Prashad et al; Barreyro et al	<i>HOXA2</i>	Eppert et al
<i>AMOT</i>	Eppert et al	<i>HOXA3</i>	This study; Eppert et al; Prashad et al
<i>BACE2</i>	This study; Eppert et al	<i>HOXA5</i>	This study; Eppert et al; Prashad et al; Ng et al
<i>BMP1</i>	Eppert et al	<i>HOXB9</i>	Eppert et al; Prashad et al
<i>C1RL</i>	Eppert et al	<i>HPGD</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>CCL3</i>	This study; Eppert et al	<i>HPRT1</i>	Housekeeping gene
<i>CD123</i>	Marker for identification of subpopulation	<i>HSPB1</i>	This study; Eppert et al; Prashad et al
<i>CD226</i>	This study; Eppert et al	<i>HTRA3</i>	This study
<i>CD244</i>	Eppert et al	<i>ID3</i>	This study; Eppert et al; Prashad et al
<i>CD300A</i>	Eppert et al	<i>IL13RA1</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>CD302</i>	Eppert et al	<i>IL15RA</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>CD34</i>	Marker for identification of subpopulation	<i>IL23A</i>	Eppert et al
<i>CD38</i>	Marker for identification of subpopulation	<i>IQGAP2</i>	Eppert et al
<i>CD47</i>	Eppert et al	<i>ITGA4</i>	Eppert et al
<i>CD59</i>	Eppert et al; Prashad et al	<i>ITGA6</i>	Eppert et al; Prashad et al
<i>CDC45</i>	This study; Eppert et al; Barreyro et al	<i>JAM2</i>	This study
<i>CDKN1A</i>	Eppert et al	<i>JAM3</i>	Marker for identification of subpopulation
<i>CDKN1C</i>	Eppert et al	<i>KIF21A</i>	This study
<i>CDKN2A</i>	Eppert et al	<i>KIT</i>	Eppert et al
<i>CDKN2D</i>	Eppert et al	<i>LGALS</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>CHRNA5</i>	This study; Eppert et al; Prashad et al	<i>LXN</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>CHRNA6</i>	This study; Eppert et al	<i>MAN1A</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>CIITA</i>	Eppert et al; Prashad et al	<i>MICA</i>	Eppert et al
<i>CLN3</i>	Eppert et al	<i>NCR3</i>	Eppert et al
<i>CLN5</i>	Eppert et al	<i>NPR3</i>	This study ; Eppert et al; Prashad et al
<i>CNKSR2</i>	This study; Eppert et al	<i>P2RX7</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>CORO2A</i>	This study; Eppert et al	<i>PAQR5</i>	Eppert et al
<i>CSF1</i>	Eppert et al	<i>PIK3R5</i>	Eppert et al
<i>CTNNAL1</i>	This study; Eppert et al	<i>PLA2G6</i>	Eppert et al
<i>CXCR4</i>	Eppert et al; Ng et al	<i>PMP22</i>	Eppert et al
<i>DNMT3B</i>	Eppert et al; Ng et al	<i>PTK7</i>	This study
<i>DOCK9</i>	This study; Eppert et al	<i>PTPRJ</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>DUSP5</i>	Eppert et al	<i>RNASE6</i>	Eppert et al
<i>ESAM</i>	This study; Prashad et al	<i>SLFN5</i>	Prashad et al
<i>ETS1</i>	Eppert et al; Prashad et al	<i>SOCS1</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>F11R</i>	This study	<i>SPAG1</i>	This study; Eppert et al
<i>FLT3</i>	Eppert et al; Ng et al	<i>THY1</i>	Eppert et al; Prashad et al
<i>FOSL1</i>	Eppert et al	<i>TMEM65</i>	This study
<i>FZD2</i>	Eppert et al	<i>TNF</i>	Eppert et al
<i>GAPDH</i>	Housekeeping gene	<i>TRIB2</i>	This study; Eppert et al; Barreyro et al
<i>GAS2L1</i>	Eppert et al	<i>UGT8</i>	Eppert et al
<i>GORASP1</i>	This study		

Supplementary Table S5. Statistical analysis of genes shown in violin plots for patient #4.

	pvalue	Ratio (PCA Cluster1/PCA Cluster2)
<i>PTK7</i>	1.21 x 10 ⁻¹⁵	13.176
<i>PMP22</i>	2.43 ⁻⁹	14.715
<i>ALCAM</i>	9.37 ⁻⁷	6.322
<i>F11R</i>	6.99 ⁻⁶	5.538
<i>ESAM</i>	1.11 ⁻⁵	11.280
<i>CD47</i>	6.31 ⁻⁷	6.494
<i>CD302</i>	0.0432	4.179
<i>ITGA6</i>	0.0001	3.488
<i>ITGA4</i>	0.0100	3.487
<i>CTNNAL1</i>	0.0071	6.347
<i>CLN3</i>	6.63 ⁻⁵	8.694
<i>HPGD</i>	0.0020	8.312
<i>CHRNA5</i>	0.0198	4.779

Supplementary Table S6. Limit Dilution Assay was performed by plating increasing numbers of indicated fraction of sorted leukemic cells from samples of patients #4, #7 and #8. The number of wells demonstrating the presence of at least one CAFC, as well as the number of wells that have been plated is indicated for each cell dose. LTC-IC frequency, as well as the upper and lower estimates for each sample is reported. (χ^2 test 42.3 and $p=7.85 \times 10^{-11}$).

Dose	Wells Tested	Wells with at least one colony	Group	Confidence intervals for 1/stem cell frequency [lower-upper]
30	24	6	<i>CD45^{dim} CD34⁺ CD38^{low} CD123⁺ CD41⁻</i> <i>JAM-C^{Neg}</i>	<i>1/49.2</i> <i>[68.8-35.2]</i>
15	36	4		
10	36	8		
5	60	11		
1	36	7		
30	24	14	<i>CD45^{dim} CD34⁺ CD38^{low} CD123⁺ CD41⁻</i> <i>JAM-C^{Pos}</i>	<i>1/14.9</i> <i>[18.6-11.9]</i>
15	36	22		
10	36	17		
5	60	23		
1	36	16		

Supplementary Table S7. Limit Dilution Assay was performed by injecting increasing numbers of indicated fraction of sorted leukemic cells from sample of patient #8. The number of mice demonstrating the presence of at least 5% of human leukemic cells at time of harvest, as well as the number of transplanted mice is indicated for each cell dose. LIC frequency, as well as the upper and lower estimates for each sample is reported. (χ^2 test 11.9 and $p=0.000558$).

Dose	Mice Tested	Mice Engrafted (in BM hCD45 cells>5%)	Group	Confidence intervals for 1/stem cell frequency [lower-upper]
350	3	1	Patient #8 <i>CD45^{dim} CD34⁺ CD38^{low} CD123⁺ CD41⁻</i> JAM-C^{Neg}	1/599.6 [1907-188.8]
200	3	1		
100	3	0		
50	3	1		
10	2	0		
350	3	3	Patient #8 <i>CD45^{dim} CD34⁺ CD38^{low} CD123⁺ CD41⁻</i> JAM-C^{Pos}	1/62.9 [151-26.4]
200	3	3		
100	2	1		
50	3	1		
10	3	2		

Supplementary Table S8. Frequencies of human and mouse cells in the engrafted mice.

Mice		%hCD45 in BM	%mCD45 in BM
KG1/JAM-C ^{Neg} into NSG wt :	1	0.0016	99.9984
	2	0.0008	99.9992
	3	0.0037	99.9963
	4	0.0080	99.9920
	5	0.0046	99.9954
KG1/JAM-C ^{Pos} into NSG wt :	1	0.8356	99.1644
	2	0.1149	99.8851
	3	0.0159	99.8410
	4	0.0507	99.9493
	5	0.1038	99.8962
KG1/ JAM-C ^{Pos} into NSG- JAMBKO :	1	0.0581	99.9419
	2	0.0004	99.9996
	3	0.0049	99.9951
	4	1.5218	98.4782
	5	0.0073	99.9927