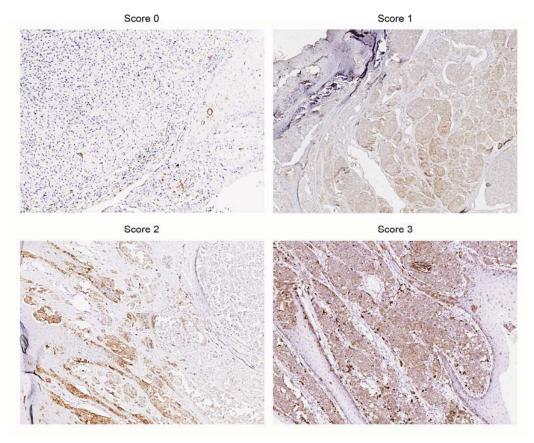
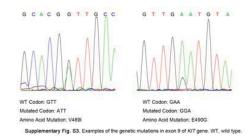


Supplementary Fig S1. Schematic Diagram of the experimental processes in this study. H&E, hematoxylin and eosin; TNM, tumor-nodes-metastases; IHC, immunohistochemistry.

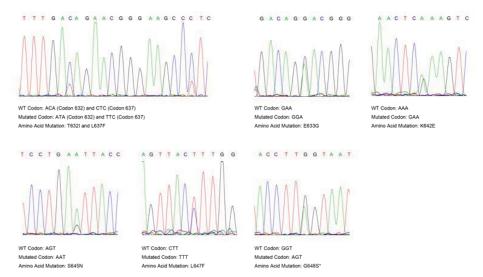


Supplementary Fig S2. Representative examples of the scores designated to the results of immunohistochemistry analysis of CD117 expression in melanoma samples.

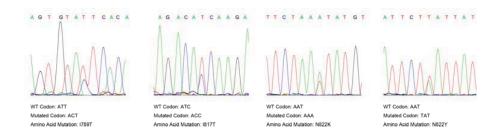




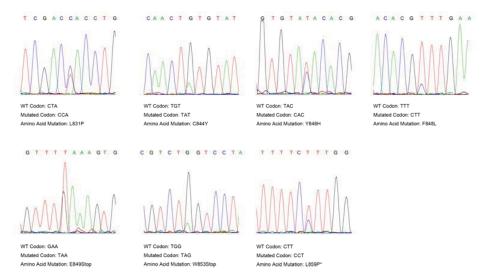
WT Codon: GAG Mutated Codon: GGG Amino Acid Mutation: E583G



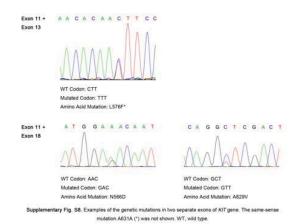
Supplementary Fig. S5. Examples of the genetic mutations in exon 13 of KIT gene. The same-sense mutation L637L (*) were not shown. WT, wild type.



Supplementary Fig. S6. Examples of the genetic mutations in exon 17 of K/T gene. WT, wild type.



Supplementary Fig. S7. Examples of the genetic mutations in exon 18 of KIT gene. The same-sense mutation L865L (*) was not shown. WT, wild type.



Kong Y. et al. Supplementary Table S1

Supplementary Table S1. Patient characteristics and genetic mutations in Chinese melanoma subtypes

Codea	Subtype	Age	Sex	TNM Stage	KIT Mutation	KIT Amplification ^b	CD117 (IHC Scores) ^c	Thickness (mm)	Ulceration	Overall Survival (month)	Deat
1	UP	36	Male	Ш	wt	Yes	2	NA	NA	42	Yes
2	UP	22	Female	IIIc	wt	Yes	1	NA	NA	12	Yes
3	Mucosal	61	Female	llc	W557R	No	1	5.5	Yes	23	No
1	Acral	61	Male	NA	wt	No	0	NA	NA	114	No
5	Acral	52	Male	IIIc	wt	No	0	3	No	20	Yes
3	Acral	39	Female	IV	wt	No	1	6	No	20	Yes
7	Mucosal	62	Male	IIb	wt	No	0	3	Yes	45	No
3	Acral	71	Male	IIc	wt	No	1	4.5	Yes	23	No
9	Mucosal	65	Male	NA	wt	Yes	0	NA	NA	101	No
10	Mucosal	33	Female	IIb	wt	No	0	3	Yes	87	No
11	Mucosal	43	Female	IIb	wt	No	0	3	Yes	49	Yes
12	Mucosal	69	Female	IIb	wt	No	1	4.5	No	25	No
13	Mucosal	50	Male	IIIc	V559A	No	2	5	No	20	Yes
14	CSD	34	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	7	Yes	3	Yes
15	Acral	58	Male	Illa	wt	No	0	NA	NA	32	No
16	Mucosal	59	Female	lla	V560D	No	1	1.5	Yes	33	Yes
17	Mucosal	61	Male	IIc	wt	No	3	4.5	Yes	81	Yes
18	UP	53	Female	Illa	wt	Yes	0	NA	NA	33	Yes
9	Mucosal	37	Male	IIIa	wt	No	2	10	Yes	31	No
20	Mucosal	63	Female	NA	wt	No	3	1	No	23	Ye
21	Acral	63	Male	NA	wt	No	0	2.5	Yes	13	Yes
22	Acral	71	Male	IV	wt	No	1	5	Yes	14	Ye
23	Mucosal	64	Male	NA	wt	No	0	5	Yes	27	No
24	Mucosal	50	Male	IV	wt	No	3	5	Yes	6	Ye
25	Mucosal	56	Female	llc	1789T	No	1	5	Yes	77	Ye
6	Mucosal	69	Female	IV	I571-L576del	No	2	6	No	9	Ye
7	Mucosal	28	Female	llc	wt	No	0	6	Yes	56	Ye
18	Mucosal	72	Female	IV	wt	No	0	2	Yes	10	Ye
29	UP	42	Female	IIIc	wt	No	1	NA	NA	22	No
30	Mucosal	34	Male	Illa	wt	No	2	1	No	27	Yes
31	Acral	78	Female	IIIa	E490G	No	0	4	Yes	21	Yes
32	Mucosal	46	Female	IIb	wt	No	1	4	Yes	26	Yes
33	Mucosal	58	Male	llc	wt	No	0	5	Yes	17	Yes
34	Mucosal	65	Female	IV	wt	Yes	0	4.5	Yes	12	Yes
35	Non-CSD	36	Male	IV	wt	No	0	10	Yes	18	Yes
36	Mucosal	45	Male	llc	wt	No	1	5	Yes	229	No
37	Mucosal	64	Male	NA	wt	No	0	6	Yes	25	No
38	Acral	62	Male	Illa	wt	No	0	3	Yes	12	Yes
39	Acral	50	Male	IV	wt	No	0	5	Yes	20	No
10	Mucosal	46	Male	IIIb	wt	No	1	3	Yes	30	No
		27	Male	IIIb	K642E		0	3	No		Ye
41 42	Acral CSD	58	Female	IIIb	K642E	No	3			32	
					wt	Yes		10	Yes	31	No
3	Mucosal	39	Female	NA		No	0	3	No	23	No
14	Mucosal	23	Female	NA	wt	No	0	6	No	22	No
15	Mucosal	56	Female	NA	wt	No	2	4	No	46	No
16	Acral	63	Female	IIIa	wt	Yes	1	5	No	14	No
7	UP	63	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	NA	NA	48	No
18	Mucosal	82	Male	IV	wt	Yes	0	NA	Yes	21	No
19	UP	42	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	10	Ye
0	Acral	74	Female	Illa	wt	Yes	2	5	Yes	50	Ye
1	Acral	49	Male	IIIa	wt	No	0	7	Yes	38	No
52	Acral	40	Male	IIIc	wt	No	1	6	Yes	103	No
3	UP	32	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	NA	NA	24	No
54	Acral	42	Male	lb	L576P	Yes	0	1.5	No	22	No
55	Acral	75	Male	IIb	wt	No	0	5	No	29	No
66	Mucosal	40	Female	lla	wt	No	1	3	No	49	Ye
57	Acral	69	Male	IIIa	wt	No	0	3	Yes	27	Ye
8	Acral	29	Male	llc	wt	No	1	6	Yes	27	No
59	Acral	51	Female	IV	wt	No	0	7.5	Yes	6	Ye:
0	Mucosal	44	Male	IV	wt	No	3	8	Yes	25	Ye

Codea	Subtype	Age	Sex	TNM Stage	KIT Mutation	KIT Amplification ^b	CD117 (IHC Scores) ^c	Thickness (mm)	Ulceration	Overall Survival (month)	Death
61	Mucosal	50	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	10	Yes	43	Yes
52	Mucosal	69	Female	IIc	wt	No	1	8	Yes	43	No
3	Acral	24	Female	IV	wt	No	0	1.5	No	20	No
i4	Acral	52	Male	IIc	wt	Yes	0	4.5	Yes	23	No
55	Mucosal	61	Male	IIIb	wt	No	0	6	No	32	No
66	Acral	63	Male	IIIc	wt	No	1	6	Yes	26	No
57	Mucosal	34	Male	IIIb	wt	No	0	1	No	11	Yes
8	Acral	51	Female	IIIb	wt	No	1	6	Yes	23	No
69	Acral	71	Male	llc	wt	No	0	8	Yes	20	No
0	Acral	53	Female	IIIc	wt	No	1	8	Yes	21	No
11	Acral	53	Female	IV	wt	No	0	3.5	No	12	Yes
72	Acral	42	Female	IIc	wt	No	1	5	Yes	28	No
'3	Mucosal	51	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	8	Yes	42	No
74	Acral	59	Female	IV	wt	Yes	1	6	Yes	9	Yes
5	Mucosal	49	Female	IIIa	wt	No	0	5	Yes	54	No
76	CSD	56	Male	NA	wt	No	0	8	No	31	No
77	Acral	79	Female	NA	wt	No	0	NA	NA	57	No
8	Mucosal	62	Female	IV	wt	No	0	6	No	8	Yes
9	Mucosal	51	Female	NA	wt	No	0	10	Yes	33	No
80	CSD	36	Male	IIb	wt	No	0	9	No	18	No
31	Acral	69	Female	IIc	wt	No	1	10	Yes	42	Yes
2	Mucosal	45	Male	IIb	wt	No	0	5	No	79	Yes
33	Acral	46	Female	IIIa	wt	No	0	3.5	Yes	30	No
34	Mucosal	49	Male	IIb	wt	No	0	8	No	56	No
5	Non-CSD	49	Female	IIIc	wt	No	1	7	No	108	Yes
6	Mucosal	57	Male	Illa	wt	No	0	8	No	24	Yes
7	UP	71	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	12	Yes
8	Acral	28	Female	la	wt	No	0	0.8	No	18	No
9	CSD	34	Female	IV	wt	No	1	5	Yes	14	Yes
90	Non-CSD	67	Female	IV	wt	No	0	1	No	18	Yes
91	Acral	57	Male	IIc	wt	No	0	4.5	Yes	18	No
92	Non-CSD	47	Female	IIIc	wt	No	1	5	Yes	18	No
93	Acral	35	Female	IV	wt	No	0	5	Yes	18	No
94	Non-CSD	49	Female	IIIb	wt	No	1	5	No	12	Yes
95	Mucosal	55	Male	IV	wt	No	1	5	Yes	24	Yes
16	Acral	32	Female	NA	wt	No	0	0.5	No	19	Yes
97	Non-CSD	43	Female	NA	wt	No	0	4.5	Yes	56	No
98	Acral	68	Male	lb	wt	No	0	1.5	No	114	No
9	Mucosal	70	Female	NA	wt	No	0	5	No	24	No
00	Acral	64	Female	IV	wt	No	1	5	Yes	14	No
101	CSD	58	Female	Illa	wt	No	0	6	No	12	No
02	Acral	54	Female	lla	wt	Yes	0	3	No	15	No
03	Mucosal	50	Male	IIIb	wt	Yes	0	4	No	12	No
04	Mucosal	58	Female	IV	wt	No	0	7	No	19	Yes
05	Mucosal	54	Male	IIc	wt	No	1	4.5	Yes	18	No
06	Acral	45	Male	IV	wt	No	0	6	No	9	Yes
07	Non-CSD	46	Male	IV	wt	No	0	7	Yes	27	No
08	Mucosal	41	Female	IV	wt	No	1	5	Yes	9	Yes
09	Acral	76	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	3.5	No	29	No
10	Mucosal	70	Female	lla	wt	No	0	3	No	23	No
11	Mucosal	53	Male	IIc	wt	No	1	4.5	Yes	31	No
12	Mucosal	55	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	4.5	No	23	Yes
13	Acral	65	Female	llc	wt	No	0	6	Yes	19	No
14	Non-CSD	44	Male	IIIb	wt	No	1	5	No	29	No
	Acral	82	Male	llc	wt		0	9	Yes	73	No
15 16	Mucosal	41	Male	llc	wt	No No	0	5	Yes	23	No
17	Non-CSD	72	Male	IIIc	wt		2	5	Yes		Yes
					wt	No No	1			18	
18	Acral CSD	52 63	Female Male	la IIIc	wt	No No	0	1 10	No Yes	17 49	No No
19											

Codea	Subtype	Age	Sex	TNM Stage	KIT Mutation	KIT Amplification ^b	CD117 (IHC Scores) ^c	Thickness (mm)	Ulceration	Overall Survival (month)	Death
121	Acral	52	Male	IV	wt	No	0	2	No	18	No
122	Mucosal	44	Male	IV	wt	No	1	3.5	Yes	13	No
123	Mucosal	62	Female	IIb	wt	No	1	4.5	No	77	Yes
24	Mucosal	38	Female	IV	N822K	No	0	5	Yes	17	No
25	Acral	60	Male	NA	wt	No	0	8	No	16	No
26	UP	54	Male	IIIc	wt	No	0	NA	NA	16	No
127	Acral	71	Male	IIIb	wt	No	0	3	Yes	37	No
128	UP	68	Female	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	6	Yes
129	Acral	69	Male	NA	wt	No	0	4	No	33	No
130	Mucosal	50	Female	IV	wt	No	0	4	No	25	Yes
31	Mucosal	42	Female	IV	wt	No	0	5	Yes	10	Yes
132	Mucosal	69	Female	NA	wt	No	0	6	Yes	47	No
33	Acral	60	Female	lla	wt	No	0	1.5	Yes	16	No
34	Acral	57	Male	IV	wt	No	0	4	No	10	Yes
135	UP	62	Female	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	29	No
136	Acral	57	Female	IIb	wt	No	0	4	Yes	41	Yes
37	Acral	63	Male	IIIc	wt	No	0	5	No	62	No
138	Mucosal	33	Male	IV	wt	No	3	4.5	Yes	25	Yes
139	UP	54	Female	IIIc	wt K642E	No	0	NA	NA	29	Yes
140	Non-CSD	57	Female	Illa	K642E	No	0	6	Yes	18	Yes
41	Non-CSD	82	Male	IIIc	wt F848L	No	0	NA	NA	29	Yes
42	Acral	57	Female	IV		No	0	4	No	20	Yes
143	Acral	49	Male	lla	wt	No	1	3	No	31	No
44	Acral	47	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	NA o.s	NA	17	No
45	Acral	49	Male	lla	wt	No	1	3.5	No	31	No
46	Acral	45	Female	Illa	N566D;A829V	No	0	4	No	10	Yes
47	CSD	52	Female	Illa	wt	No	0	3	Yes	18	Yes
48	CSD	52	Female	Illa	wt wt	No	1	1.5	Yes	27	Yes
49	Acral UP	81 44	Male	IIC	wt	No No	0 2	9	Yes	73	No
150 151	Acral	38	Female Female	IIIb IV	L637L;G648S	No	0	NA 2	NA No	24	No
52					wt	No	0	3 5		13 29	Yes
153	Acral Acral	70 55	Male Female	IIIc IV	wt	No No	1	3	Yes Yes	29	No Yes
154	Acral	32	Male	NA	wt	No	1	8	No	59	No
155	Mucosal	79	Female	lla	wt	No	0	2	Yes	16	No
56	CSD	79	Female	IV	wt	No	0	9	No	21	No
57	Acral	50	Male	llc	wt	No	0	10	Yes	30	No
158		71	Female		wt		1	5	Yes	8	Yes
159	Acral Acral	74	Female	NA IIIc	wt	Yes No	0	4	Yes	8 17	No
60		64	Female		wt		0	7			
61	Acral Mucosal	41	Male	IIc IV	wt	No No	1	7	Yes Yes	16 15	No No
162	Acral	63	Female	IIIc	wt	No	1	1	No	150	Yes
63	Mucosal	38	Male	IIb	wt		2		No	43	
64	Acral	66	Male	llc	wt	No No	0	7 8	Yes	16	No No
65	CSD	74	Male	IIb	wt	No	0	5	No	53	Yes
66	Mucosal	28	Male	IIb	wt	No	1	6	No	89	No
67	Acral	62	Male	Illa	wt	No	0	4.5	No	43	No
68	Acral	51	Female	llc	wt	No	1	5	Yes	124	Yes
69	Mucosal	54	Male	NA	wt	No	0	5	No	32	No
70	Acral	47	Male	IV	wt	No	1	2	No	28	No
71	Mucosal	52	Female	NA	wt	No	1	2	Yes	21	No
72	Acral	36	Male	NA	wt	Yes	1	1	No	15	Yes
		54	Male	IIIb	wt		1	10	Yes		Yes
73 74	Acral UP	54 41			wt	No No	0			108	
			Female Male	Illa	wt	No		NA 6	NA Vos	24	No
75 76	Non-CSD	27	Male	IIIc	wt	Yes	0	6	Yes	62	Yes
76 77	UP Non CSD	31	Female	IV	ut L831P	No	0	NA 2	NA No	13	No
77	Non-CSD Museus	23	Female	IV		No	1	3	No	15	No
78	Mucosal Mucosal	44	Female	NA NA	wt	No	0	3.5	Yes	21 10	No
79		58	Female	IV	wt	No	0	5	No	10	Yes

Codea	Subtype	Age	Sex	TNM Stage	KIT Mutation	KIT Amplification ^b	CD117 (IHC Scores) ^c	Thickness (mm)	Ulceration	Overall Survival (month)	Death
181	Acral	76	Male	IIc	I817T	No	0	5	Yes	57	No
182	Mucosal	65	Male	lia	wt	No	1	2	Yes	41	No
183	Mucosal	48	Female	IIb	wt	No	0	3.5	Yes	33	No
84	Acral	27	Male	IIc	wt	No	0	4.5	Yes	34	No
85	Mucosal	52	Female	NA	wt	No	3	1.5	No	33	No
86	Mucosal	50	Male	Ш	wt	No	0	NA	NA	22	Yes
187	Mucosal	54	Female	IIIb	wt	No	1	10	Yes	50	No
188	UP	68	Female	IIIc	wt	No	1	NA	NA	132	No
89	Non-CSD	57	Female	IV	wt	No	0	1	No	9	Yes
190	Mucosal	37	Male	IIIc	wt	No	1	8	Yes	36	No
191	Mucosal	61	Male	NA	wt	No	0	10	Yes	30	No
92	Acral	70	Male	IIb	wt	No	1	3	Yes	15	No
193	Mucosal	35	Male	IV	wt	No	0	5	No	10	Yes
194	Acral	70	Male	IIc	wt	No	0	6	Yes	43	No
195	Acral	43	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	6	Yes	15	No
196	UP	49	Male	Ш	wt	No	1	NA	NA	55	No
197	Mucosal	38	Male	IV	wt	No	1	10	Yes	20	No
98	Acral	55	Male	IIb	Y553N	No	1	2.5	Yes	15	No
199	Non-CSD	34	Male	IV	wt	No	0	7	No	15	No
00	UP	44	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	14	Yes
01	Acral	48	Female	NA	wt	No	0	3	Yes	29	No
202	Mucosal	43	Female	NA	wt	No	1	8	Yes	33	No
03	CSD	58	Female	IV	V555I	No	0	10	Yes	18	Yes
204	Mucosal	41	Male	Illa	wt	No	0	5	No	36	Yes
05	Acral	59	Male	IIc	wt	No	0	6	Yes	44	No
06	Acral	71	Male	IIc	wt	No	1	6	Yes	14	No
07	Acral	30	Male	llc	wt	No	0	8	Yes	15	No
80	Non-CSD	75	Female	IV	wt	No	1	4	Yes	24	Yes
:09	UP	63	Female	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	15	No
210	Mucosal	60	Male	NA	wt	No	0	4	Yes	42	No
211	Mucosal	55	Female	lb	wt	No	0	1	Yes	20	No
212	Mucosal UP	77	Male	IIb	wt wt	No	2	5	No	33	No
213		59	Female	Illa		No	0	NA -	NA	14	No
214	Mucosal	66	Male	llc	wt	No	0	7	Yes	16	No
215	Acral	77	Male	IIIa	wt wt	No	1	10	Yes	38	No
216	Acral	74	Male	IV	E633G	No	0	3	Yes	11	Yes
217	Acral	63	Female	NA	Q556R	No	0	7	Yes	16	No
218	Mucosal	59 58	Male	IIb	wt	No	0	2.5	Yes	14	No
19	Non-CSD		Female	IIIc		No		4	Yes	22	No
20	Acral	33	Male	llc	wt wt	No	1	10	Yes	24	No
21	UP Non-CSD	53	Male	IV	wt	No	1	NA 10	NA	14	No
22		58 79	Female	NA IV	wt	No	0	10 4	Yes	18	No
23	Non-CSD		Male		wt	No	-		No	14	No
24	Acral	55	Male	la IIII	wt	No No	0	0.5	No	56	No
25	Acral	60	Male	IIIb	wt	No	0	5	No	21	No
26	Acral UP	46	Male	IIb	wt	No	1	3	Yes	20	No
27		58 34	Female	NA	wt	No	2 2	NA 2	NA No	27	No
28	Acral		Female	lb NA	wt	No		2	No	24	No
29	Mucosal	78 34	Male Male	NA	wt	No	0	2 8	No	21 20	No No
30	Mucosal			NA		No			No		
31	Acral	50 57	Female	IIIc	wt wt	No No	0	10	Yes	16	No
32	Non-CSD		Female	IV		No	0	8	Yes	13	No
33	Non-CSD	57 57	Female Mala	IIIc	wt	No No	0	8	No	19	No
34	Acral	57	Male	NA	wt	No	0	5	No	36	No
35	CSD	54	Female	llc	wt	No	1	6	Yes	51	Yes
36	Mucosal	24	Female	IV	wt	No	0	4	Yes	12	Yes
37	Non-CSD	47	Female	IV	wt	No	1	4	No	15	Yes
238	Acral	47 47	Female Female	IV IV	wt wt	No No	3	3 2	No No	13 13	No No
239	Acral						1				

Codea	Subtype	Age	Sex	TNM Stage	KIT Mutation	KIT Amplification ^b	CD117 (IHC Scores) ^c	Thickness (mm)	Ulceration	Overall Survival (month)	Deat
241	Acral	72	Female	NA	wt	No	0	0.5	No	16	No
242	Mucosal	69	Female	llc	wt	No	0	5.5	Yes	16	No
43	Acral	64	Female	NA	wt	No	1	2	No	15	No
44	Acral	70	Female	NA	wt	No	1	1	Yes	15	No
45	Mucosal	45	Female	NA	W853stop	No	3	4	No	13	No
46	Acral	41	Male	IIIc	wt	No	0	1	No	34	No
47	CSD	55	Male	NA	wt	No	1	10	Yes	23	No
48	CSD	81	Male	IIc	wt	No	1	9	Yes	33	No
49	Acral	44	Male	lla	L859P;L865L	No	2	4	No	32	Yes
50	Mucosal	34	Male	NA	wt	No	0	4	Yes	25	No
51	Non-CSD	50	Male	IV	wt	No	1	6	Yes	14	No
52	Acral	37	Male	IIIc	wt	No	1	5	No	15	No
53	Mucosal	61	Male	IV	wt	No	0	4	Yes	18	No
54	Mucosal	39	Female	NA	wt	Yes	1	7	No	15	No
55	CSD	34	Male	IIb	wt	No	0	3	Yes	13	Ye
56	Mucosal	35	Female	IIc	L647F	No	1	8	Yes	15	No
57	Mucosal	39	Female	IIIb	wt	No	0	4	Yes	16	No
58	Non-CSD	37	Female	IV	wt	No	0	2	No	15	No
59	Mucosal	62	Female	IIIa	wt	No	1	5	Yes	13	No
60	UP	83	Female	NA	wt	No	0	NA	NA	27	No
61	Acral	73	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	2.5	Yes	14	No
62	Acral	43	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	5	Yes	13	No
63	Acral	72	Female	lla	W582stop	No	1	1.5	Yes	33	Ye
64	CSD	76	Male	IIc	wt	No	0	4.5	Yes	43	No
65	Non-CSD	32	Female	IV	wt	No	0	4	Yes	13	No
66	UP	61	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	6	Ye
67	Acral	63	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	6	Yes	52	Ye
68	CSD	57	Female	la	wt	No	0	0.5	No	16	No
69	Acral	30	Male	IIb	wt	No	0	5	No	12	No
70	Acral	58	Male	IV	wt	No	1	1	No	13	No
71	CSD	63	Male	IIIc	I571M	No	0	4	No	25	No
72	Mucosal	77	Female	NA	wt	No	0	1.5	No	12	No
73	Acral	64	Male	IV	K642E	No	0	4	No	12	No
74	UP	75	Male	IV	wt	No	0		NA	4	Ye
7 5	CSD	56	Male	IV	Y846H	No	0	NA 10	Yes	25	Ye
					wt						
76 77	Acral Acral	72 40	Male Female	IIIa IIIa	wt	No	0	8	Yes	22	Ye
77						No		3	No	29	No
78	UP	68	Female	IV	wt	No	1	NA 2	NA	12	No
79	Mucosal	42	Male	lla 	wt	No	0	3	No	13	No
80	Acral	50	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	10	Yes	14	No
81	Non-CSD	54	Female	IIIa	wt	No	0	10	Yes	16	No
32	Non-CSD	42	Female	IIIc	wt	No	1	4	No	12	No
33	Acral	62	Female	IIIa	wt	No	1	1.5	Yes	19	No
34	Non-CSD	39	Female	IV	wt	No	0	6	Yes	10	Ye
35	Mucosal	41	Female	NA	wt	No	0	5	No	NA	N/
36	Acral	35	Male	IIc	wt	No	0	6	Yes	12	No
37	Mucosal	59	Female	NA	wt	Yes	0	5.5	No	10	No
38	Mucosal	74	Female	NA	wt	No	0	3	No	NA	N/
39	Acral	41	Male	IIIb	wt	No	0	5	Yes	27	No
90	CSD	44	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	7	Yes	12	No
91	Mucosal	62	Female	Illa	wt	No	0	1	No	13	Υe
92	CSD	37	Male	IIIc	wt	No	1	3	Yes	12	No
93	Acral	27	Female	lla	wt	No	1	2	Yes	12	No
94	UP	63	Female	IV	wt	No	1	NA	NA	NA	N/
95	Acral	42	Female	IV	wt	No	0	7	Yes	18	No
96	Acral	33	Male	IIIc	wt	No	0	6	Yes	45	No
97	Mucosal	54	Male	IIIc	wt	No	1	9	Yes	19	No
98	Acral	69	Female	III	wt	No	0	6	Yes	NA NA	N/
99	Non-CSD	57	Male	IIb	P551L	No	1	4.5	No	98	Ye
13	HOLLOOD	31	iviale	IID	wt	No	1	1.5	140	50	16

Codea	Subtype	Age	Sex	TNM Stage	KIT Mutation	KIT Amplification ^b	CD117 (IHC Scores) ^c	Thickness (mm)	Ulceration	Overall Survival (month)	Death
301	Non-CSD	33	Male	IIIa	wt	No	0	10	Yes	13	No
802	Mucosal	44	Male	IIb	wt	No	1	2.5	Yes	NA	NA
303	UP	79	Male	IIIa	wt	No	0	NA	NA	15	No
804	Non-CSD	39	Female	IV	wt	No	0	6	No	NA	NA
305	Acral	71	Female	lla	wt	No	0	3.5	No	30	Yes
806	Non-CSD	45	Male	IV	wt	No	0	3	Yes	NA	NA
807	UP	78	Male	IV	S645N	No	0	NA	NA	22	Yes
808	Acral	66	Female	IV	wt	No	0	6	No	23	Yes
809	Acral	54	Male	IIIb	wt	No	0	7	Yes	13	No
310	Acral	82	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	5	Yes	12	No
311	Acral	62	Male	IV	wt	No	0	1	No	16	No
312	Acral	51	Female	IIc	1563V	No	1	6	Yes	53	Yes
313	Mucosal	59	Male	IIIa	wt	No	1	6	Yes	10	No
314	Non-CSD	58	Female	IV	T632I;L637F	No	0	10	Yes	17	No
315	Acral	53	Female	IV	wt	No	0	6	Yes	NA	NA
316	Non-CSD	75	Male	IV	wt	No	0	6	No	NA	NA
317	Mucosal	35	Male	IV	wt	No	0	3	No	12	No
318	Non-CSD	77	Female	IIIc	wt	Yes	0	6	No	23	No
319	UP	53	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	19	Yes
20	Acral	55	Male	IV	wt	No	3	5	No	12	Yes
321	Mucosal	61	Female	lla	wt	Yes	0	1.5	Yes	11	No
322	Mucosal	62	Male	lla	wt	No	0	3	No	55	No
323	Mucosal	70	Female	IV	wt	No	0	7	Yes	NA	NA
324	Acral	56	Male	IV	N822K	No	0	3	No	10	Yes
25	Mucosal	63	Female	IV	N822Y	No	0	7.5	Yes	17	Yes
26	UP	82	Female	Ш	wt	No	0	NA	NA	26	No
27	Mucosal	42	Female	IV	wt	No	0	4	Yes	20	Yes
28	Mucosal	56	Female	la	wt	Yes	1	1	No	119	No
329	Mucosal	49	Male	IV	wt	No	0	4	Yes	NA	NA
330	Mucosal	57	Male	NA	E561G	No	1	9	Yes	21	No
331	Acral	46	Male	lla	wt	No	0	4	No	NA	NA
332	Non-CSD	20	Male	IV	wt	No	1	10	Yes	9	Yes
333	UP	56	Male	IIIa	wt	No	0	NA	NA	13	No
334	Acral	71	Male	IIc	L576F;A636A	No	0	10	Yes	16	No
335	Acral	54	Male	lla	L576P	Yes	1	3	No	17	No
36	CSD	32	Male	IIIc	L656R	No	0	7	No	10	No
337	Mucosal	82	Male	IIc	wt	No	0	5	Yes	98	No
338	Acral	55	Male	IIc	W853stop	No	0	4.5	Yes	12	No
39	Non-CSD	66	Male	IV	wt	No	1	1	No	14	Yes
40	Mucosal	57	Female	IV	wt	No	1	10	No	11	Yes
41	Mucosal	68	Male	la	wt	No	1	1	No	10	No
42	UP .	69	Female	IV	wt	No	1	NA	NA	12	Yes
43	Mucosal	44	Female	IV	wt	No	0	1	No	15	Yes
44	Mucosal	30	Female	IV 	wt	No	0	2	No	10	No
45	UP	48	Male	II	wt	No	0	NA	NA	42	No
46	Acral	60	Male	IV	wt	No	0	3	Yes	23	No
47	Mucosal	31	Male	lla	wt	No	1	3	No	50	Yes
48	Non-CSD	46	Female	IIIc	wt	No	2	4.5	Yes	10	No
49	Non-CSD	76	Female	IV	wt	No	0	0.5	No	10	No
50	UP .	37	Female	IV	wt	No	1	NA	NA	10	Yes
51	Mucosal	55	Female	lla	wt	No	0	3.5	No	NA	NA
52	Mucosal	32	Female	IIb	wt	No	1	5	No	51	No
53	Acral	43	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	5	Yes	69	Yes
54	Acral	43	Male	IIb	wt	No	0	2.5	Yes	NA	NA
55	Acral	46	Male	IV	wt	No	0	5	Yes	10	No
56	Mucosal	29	Female	la	wt	No	0	1	No	48	Yes
57	Mucosal	28	Male	lla	E583G	No	2	3.5	No	22	No
58	UP	67	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
859	Acral	42	Female	IIIb	C844Y	No	0	5	No	30	Yes
60	Acral	61	Male	IV	wt	No	0	1	No	11	No

Codea	Subtype	Age	Sex	TNM Stage	KIT Mutation	KIT Amplification ^b	CD117 (IHC Scores) ^c	Thickness (mm)	Ulceration	Overall Survival (month)	Deat
861	Acral	59	Male	IV	L576P	Yes	2	4.5	No	13	No
62	UP	48	Male	IV	L576P	No	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
63	Mucosal	69	Female	IV	wt	No	1	10	Yes	19	No
64	Mucosal	38	Male	lla	wt	No	0	3	No	13	No
65	Acral	62	Male	IV	wt	No	1	10	Yes	13	No
66	Acral	61	Male	IV	wt	No	2	5	Yes	NA	NA
67	Acral	59	Male	Illa	wt	No	0	5	No	33	No
868	Acral	55	Male	IV	wt	No	0	5	Yes	24	No
69	UP	54	Male	IV	L576F	No	0	NA	NA	7	Yes
70	Non-CSD	54	Female	IIIc	wt	No	2	7	Yes	8	No
71	Acral	58	Male	llc	wt	Yes	0	6.5	Yes	8	No
72	Acral	52	Female	IV	wt	No	3	5	Yes	NA	NA
73	Mucosal	55	Male	IIb	K642E	No	1	3	Yes	NA	NA
74	Mucosal	60	Female	IIb	wt	No	1	5	No	9	No
75	Non-CSD	47	Male	IIIc	wt	No	3	5	Yes	11	No
76	Non-CSD	56	Female	IV	wt	No	0	10	Yes	10	No
77	Acral	37	Male	IIIb	wt	No	3	5	Yes	11	No
78	Acral	59	Female	llc	wt	No	2	4.5	Yes	9	No
79	Non-CSD	52	Male	IV	wt	No	1	4	Yes	20	Ye
80	Acral	70	Male	IIIc	wt	No	0	5	Yes	23	No
81	Non-CSD	49	Female	IV	wt	No	2	10	Yes	12	No
82	Mucosal	41	Male	IV	wt	No	0	6	Yes	11	No
		60	Male		wt						
83	Mucosal			IIb	wt	No	0	4	Yes	11	No
84	Acral	36	Female	IV 		No	1	3	Yes	8	No
35	Acral	54	Male	IIIc	L576P	No	0	9	No	65	No
36	UP	34	Male	IV	wt	No	3	NA	NA	10	Ye
37	Mucosal	67	Male	IV	wt	No	0	3	No	10	No
88	Acral	22	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	6	No	35	No
89	Mucosal	39	Female	IV	wt	Yes	1	10	Yes	11	Ye
90	Mucosal	49	Female	IV	L576P	Yes	0	2	No	21	Ye
91	Non-CSD	60	Female	IV	wt	No	0	10	Yes	NA	NA
92	Mucosal	57	Female	IIc	wt	No	3	10	Yes	95	No
93	CSD	54	Female	lla	wt	No	1	2	Yes	44	No
94	Mucosal	77	Female	IIIb	wt	No	3	5	No	33	No
95	Mucosal	73	Female	IIc	wt	No	1	7	Yes	9	No
96	Acral	56	Female	lb	wt	No	1	1.5	No	34	No
97	Mucosal	56	Female	IV	wt	No	2	4.5	Yes	12	No
98	Acral	63	Male	IV	wt	Yes	3	3.5	No	9	No
99	Acral	87	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	7	No	13	No
00	Acral	43	Female	IIc	wt	Yes	1	7.5	Yes	NA	NA
01	Acral	84	Female	IV	wt	No	0	2.5	Yes	18	No
)2	Mucosal	55	Female	IIc	wt	Yes	2	5	Yes	7	No
03	Mucosal	81	Female	IIb	wt	No	0	4	Yes	NA	NA
)4	Acral	70	Male	IV	wt	No	0	5	Yes	15	Ye
)5	CSD	45	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	7	Yes	29	No
)6	Non-CSD	25	Male	IV	wt	No	2	4	No	NA	NA NA
)7	Non-CSD	56	Female	IIIc	wt		0	0.5	No	28	No
					wt	No No					
80	Mucosal	33	Female	IIb		No	0	3	Yes	62	No
9	Mucosal	36	Female	IIIc	wt	Yes	3	5	Yes	13	No
10	Mucosal	41	Female	IV	wt	No	0	10	Yes	NA	N/
1	Mucosal	71	Female	IIb	wt	No	1	2.5	Yes	8	No
12	Mucosal	70	Female	IV	wt	Yes	0	10	Yes	7	No
13	Acral	63	Female	NA	wt	No	0	3	No	24	Ye
14	Mucosal	66	Female	IIb	wt	No	0	7	No	7	No
15	Acral	50	Male	Ш	wt	No	1	NA	NA	NA	NA
16	Non-CSD	56	Female	IV	wt	No	1	1.5	Yes	18	No
17	Mucosal	37	Male	IV	wt	Yes	3	5	No	14	No
18	Non-CSD	45	Male	IIIb	wt	No	0	4	Yes	NA	NA
19	Acral	71	Female	IIIc	wt	No	1	5	Yes	12	No
20	UP	59	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	9	Ye

Codea	Subtype	Age	Sex	TNM Stage	KIT Mutation	KIT Amplification ^b	CD117 (IHC Scores) ^c	Thickness (mm)	Ulceration	Overall Survival (month)	Death
421	Mucosal	41	Female	IV	D816N	No	1	3	Yes	12	Yes
122	Acral	70	Male	IIc	wt	No	0	5	Yes	7	No
123	UP	58	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	5	Yes
24	Mucosal	74	Male	lla	wt	No	0	3	No	8	No
25	Acral	44	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	4.5	Yes	7	No
26	Acral	40	Female	IIb	wt	No	1	5	No	45	Yes
27	Mucosal	80	Male	lb	wt	No	1	1.5	No	7	No
28	Non-CSD	61	Female	IV	wt	No	0	2	No	13	No
129	Acral	72	Female	IIb	wt	No	0	4.5	No	7	No
130	Acral	71	Male	IIIb	wt	No	0	7	Yes	34	Yes
131	CSD	47	Female	llc	wt	No	1	4.5	Yes	NA	NA
32	Acral	39	Female	IIc	wt	No	1	8	Yes	7	No
133	Acral	66	Male	lla	wt	No	0	3	No	8	No
134	Non-CSD	48	Male	IV	wt	No	0	8	Yes	19	No
35	Acral	53	Male	IIIc	wt	Yes	1	7	Yes	29	No
136	Mucosal	38	Female	IV	wt	No	1	5	Yes	9	No
137	Acral	68	Male	IIc	L576P	No	1	9	Yes	7	No
138	Non-CSD	40	Female	IV	wt	No	0	5	Yes	9	No
139	Acral	71	Male	IIc	wt	No	0	10	Yes	7	No
40	Acral	40	Male	IIIc	wt	No	1	10	Yes	7	No
41	Acral	59	Female	lla	wt	No	1	3	No	7	No
42	Mucosal	41	Female	IV	wt	No	2	6	Yes	16	No
143	Acral	43	Female	IV	wt	No	1	1.5	No	13	No
44	UP	70	Male	IV	wt	No	1	NA	NA	22	No
45	Acral	44	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	5	Yes	26	No
46	UP	78	Female	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
47	CSD	65	Male	llc	E849stop	No	0	5	Yes	24	No
48	UP	59	Female	IV	P577H	No	0	NA	NA	8	No
49	Mucosal	77	Female	IIb	wt	No	1	2.5	Yes	6	No
50	Mucosal	47	Male	lla	wt	No	1	3	No	8	No
51	UP	64	Male	IV	wt	No	1	NA	NA	7	No
52	Mucosal	29	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	6	Yes	25	No
53	Acral	36	Male	IV	wt	No	0	2	Yes	7	No
54	Acral	50	Male	IIIc	wt	No	3	1.5	Yes	27	No
55	CSD	78	Male	IIIb	wt	No	0	10	No	7	No
56	Mucosal	36	Female	IV	wt	No	0	5	No	19	No
57	Acral	50	Male	IIc	wt	No	0	8	Yes	6	No
58	Acral	68	Male	NA	wt	No	0	3	No	55	Yes
59	Non-CSD	55	Female	IV	wt	No	0	4	Yes	17	No
60	UP	52	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	6	No
61	UP	76	Male	II	wt	No	2	NA	NA	64	No
62	Acral	25	Male	IV	wt	No	0	10	Yes	13	No
63	Acral	57	Female	IV	wt	No	0	3	No	12	No
64	Acral	41	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	4	No	5	No
65	Mucosal	74	Female	IV	wt		1	10	Yes	11	No
			Female		wt	No					
66	Mucosal	69		Illa	wt	No	1	1	No	37	No
67	Acral	87	Female	llc		No	0	5	Yes	6	No
68	Acral	39	Female	IIIc	wt	No	3	2	No	6	No
69	Acral	30	Female	III	wt	No	0	NA	NA	10	No
70	Mucosal	53	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	2	No	12	No
71	Acral	83	Male	IIc	wt	No	1	6	Yes	26	No
72	Mucosal	69	Female	IV	L576P	No	0	NA	NA	6	Yes
73	Non-CSD	46	Female	IV	wt	No	2	5	Yes	7	No
74	Non-CSD	75	Female	IIIc	wt	No	1	2	No	7	No
75	Non-CSD	70	Male	IV	wt	No	2	7	Yes	8	No
76	Acral	59	Female	IV	wt	No	0	1.5	No	9	No
77	Mucosal	50	Female	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	25	No
78	Acral	51	Female	IIc	wt	No	3	7	Yes	32	No
79	UP	38	Male	IIIc	wt	No	0	NA	NA	22	No
80	Non-CSD	69	Female	IIIc	wt	No	0	2	No	8	No

Supplementary Table S1. Continued (8)

Codea	Subtype	Age	Sex	TNM Stage	KIT Mutation	KIT Amplification ^b	CD117 (IHC Scores)°	Thickness (mm)	Ulceration	Overall Survival (month)	Death
481	Non-CSD	28	Female	IV	wt	No	0	3	No	13	No
482	Mucosal	26	Female	IIC	wt	Yes	2	5.5	Yes	29	No
483	Non-CSD	39	Female	IV	wt	No	3	5	Yes	8	No
484	Acral	58	Male	IIc	wt	No	1	6	Yes	18	No
485	CSD	74	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	5	Yes	4	No
486	Mucosal	70	Female	IV	wt	No	0	3	No	8	No
487	UP	36	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	10	Yes
488	Mucosal	57	Female	IIc	wt	No	0	7	Yes	12	No
489	Mucosal	38	Female	IV	wt	Yes	1	1.5	No	17	Yes
490	Mucosal	62	Male	IV	wt	No	0	NA	NA	26	Yes
491	UP	38	Female	NA	wt	No	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
492	Mucosal	40	Male	Illa	wt	No	0	2	No	8	Yes
493	Non-CSD	61	Male	IV	wt	No	1	5	Yes	6	Yes
494	Acral	58	Male	Illa	L576P	No	1	7	Yes	22	Yes
495	Acral	70	Male	IIc	V489I	No	0	10	Yes	6	Yes
496	Mucosal	64	Male	IV	wt	Yes	1	10	No	24	Yes
497	Mucosal	64	Male	lla	wt	No	0	3	No	49	Yes
498	Mucosal	30	Male	lb	wt	No	1	2	No	24	No
499	UP	64	Female	Illa	wt	No	0	NA	NA	24	No
500	Acral	72	Female	NA	wt	No	3	1.5	No	22	No
501	Non-CSD	52	Male	lb	I571-L576del	No	1	2	No	45	No
502	Acral	54	Female	Ilb	wt	No	1	4.5	No	43	No

Abbreviations: TNM, tumor-node-metastases; IHC, immunohistochemistry; UP, unknown primary; CSD, melanomas on skin with chronic sun-induced damage; Non-CSD, melanomas on skin without chronic sun-induced damage; wt, wild type; NA, not available; del, deletion.

^a Code No. was designated by the order of samples obtained after exlusion of cases unqualified for genomic DNA analysis.

 $^{^{\}mathrm{b}}$ The threshold for KIT gene copy number increase was 3.40 copies of KIT relative to RNase P.

^c The signal intensity of immunohistochemistry results were determined by three individual pathologists and scored as 0, 1, 2 and 3 with score "0" as negative and score "3" as the strongest.

Kong Y. et al. Supplementary Table S2

Supplementary Table S2. Primers Used in This Study for Analysis of KIT Genetic Aberrations*†

Exon	Primer Set 1	Primer Set 2
9	F:5'-AACTCAGTGTTGGTGGGGGT-3'	F: 5'-AAAGTATGCCACATCCCAAG-3'
	R:5'-TTGTTCTAATTCTGTTTGGGTG-3'	R: 5'-ACAGAGCCTAAACATCCCCT-3'
11	F: 5'-TATTGTGATGATTCTGACCTAC-3'	F: 5'-GTGCTCTAATGACTGAGACAAT-3'
	R: 5'-TTTTCCTACGATGTTCTCTATG-3'	R: 5'-GGAACAAAACAAAGGAAGC-3'
13	F: 5'-TTTCGGGAAGGTTGTTGAGG-3'	F: 5'-ACTGTCGCTGTAAAGATGCTCA-3'
	R: 5'-ATAACTAGGGTATGTCCTGGGC-3'	R: 5'-ACAACAGTCTGGGTAAAAAAAT-3'
17	F: 5'-TACTTTTGATTTTTATTTTTGG-3'	F: 5'-AGTTAGTTTTCACTCTTTACAA-3'
	R: 5'-ACCTACATTTGTTACACTTGAG-3'	R: 5'-TAAAATGTGTGATATCCCTAGA-3'
18	F: 5'-ATGTATTTCAGAGGTGATTGGG-3'	F: 5'-TTCAGCAACAGCAGCATCTATA-3'
	R: 5'-GTGTTCAGGGCTGAGCATCC-3'	R: 5'-GCAGGACACCAATGAAACTT-3'

Abbreviations: F, forward primer; R, reverse primer.

^{*} Nested PCR was used for the examination of genetic mutations in *KIT* gene.

 $^{^{\}dagger}$ For each sample, ΔC_t for KIT versus RNase P was calculated as $\Delta C_t = C_t$ (KIT) – C_t (RNase P). The ΔC_t value for each experimental test sample was calibrated to a reference pool of genomic DNA prepared from five samples of formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded benign nevi tissue, using the formula $\Delta \Delta C_t = \Delta C_t$ (test sample) - ΔC_t (reference pool). Relative DNA copy number was calculated using the formula $2^{-\Delta \Delta C_t}$. Relative copy numbers were converted to absolute copy numbers by assigning a value of 2 (diploid) to the reference pool and multiplying the relative copy number of test samples by a factor of 2. The *KIT* copy number was determined by comparison to five individual formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded benign nevi samples. The means and SDs of the five samples, based on triplicate measurements, were 1.39 \pm 0.45 *KIT* copies relative to RNase P. The threshold for increased *KIT* copy number was set relative to these normal samples using the 95% confidence level according to Chebychev's inequality, with the formula: mean \pm (4.47 X SD). The threshold was 3.40 copies of KIT relative to RNase P.

Kong Y. et al. Supplementary Table S3

 $\textbf{Supplementary Table S3}. \ \textbf{Correlation of} \ \textit{KIT} \ \textbf{aberrations to clinical features of melanoma}$

KIT alteration	Ago (yoor)b	Esmala (9/)c		Clinical	Stage⁴		Thickness (mm) ^e	Illegration (9/ V
KIT alteration	Age (year) ^b	Female (%)°	1	II	III	IV	Trickness (mm)	Ulceration (%) ^r
KIT Mutation								
Mutation	54.65 ± 12.58	25 (46.3)	2 (3.9)	19 (37.3)	11 (21.6)	19 (37.3)	5.24 ± 2.63	55.1
WT	54.02 ± 14.60	237 (52.9)	13 (3.3)	126 (31.6)	118 (29.6)	142 (35.6)	4.91 ± 2.54	59.7
P Value	0.72	0.45	0.88	0.51	0.31	0.94	0.46	0.65
KIT Gene Copy Number								
Increased	52.57 ± 14.59	22 (59.5)	2 (6.3)	8 (25.0)	11 (34.4)	11 (34.4)	5.08 ± 2.60	51.5
Normal	54.21 ± 14.38	240 (51.6)	13 (3.1)	137 (32.8)	118 (28.2)	150 (35.9)	4.94 ± 2.54	59.9
P Value	0.51	0.47	0.67	0.48	0.61	0.98	0.84	0.47
Genetic KIT Aberration ^a								
Aberrated	53.88 ± 13.69	45 (52.3)	3 (3.8)	26 (33.3)	21 (26.9)	28 (35.9)	5.24 ± 2.55	52.3
Non Aberration	54.13 ± 14.54	217 (52.2)	12 (3.2)	119 (32.0)	108 (29.0)	133 (35.8)	4.89 ± 2.54	52.2
P Value	0.15	0.92	0.95	0.93	0.82	0.92	0.89	0.92
CD117 Overexpression								
Positive	52.31 ± 13.58	107 (53.8)	8 (4.4)	63 (34.4)	51 (27.9)	61 (33.3)	4.92 ± 2.61	53.8
Negative	55.25 ± 14.80	155 (51.2)	7 (2.6)	82 (30.7)	78 (29.2)	100 (37.4)	4.97 ± 2.50	51.2
P Value	0.14	0.65	0.47	0.48	0.85	0.44	0.75	0.65

Abbreviations: WT, wild type.

 $^{^{\}rm a}$ Genetic aberration includes $\it KIT$ mutation and increased gene copy number.

^b Significance evaluated by unpaired t tests.

 $^{^{\}circ}$ Significance evaluated by Chi-square tests.

^d The stages were designated according to the stumor-node-metastasis (TNM) criteria. Significance was evaluated by Chi-square tests.

^e Significance evaluated by Chi-square tests.

¹ Significance evaluated by unpaired t tests.