

Supplement to : de Tayrac, M., et al. A Four-Gene Signature Associated with Clinical Outcome in High-Grade Gliomas

Figure S1. Individual study analyses and combined-analysis overlap.

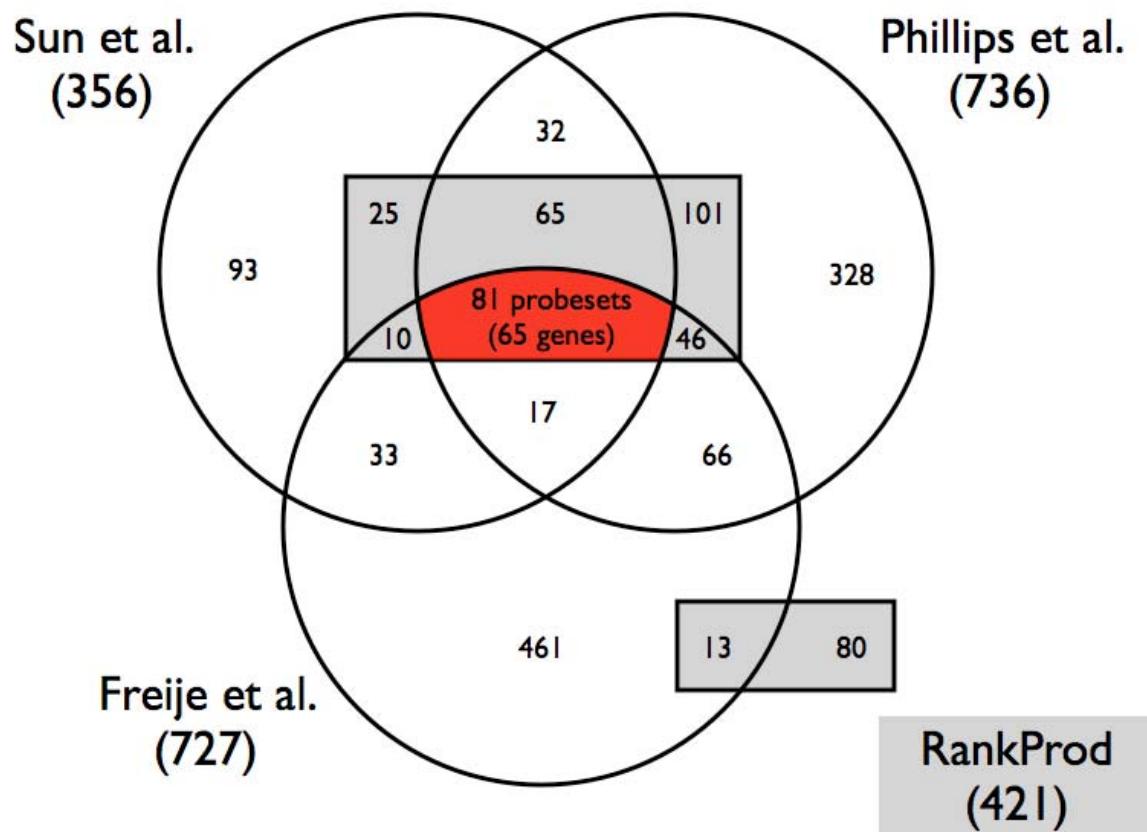


Figure S2. Unsupervised PCA of the 65 grading genes, with integration of biological knowledge

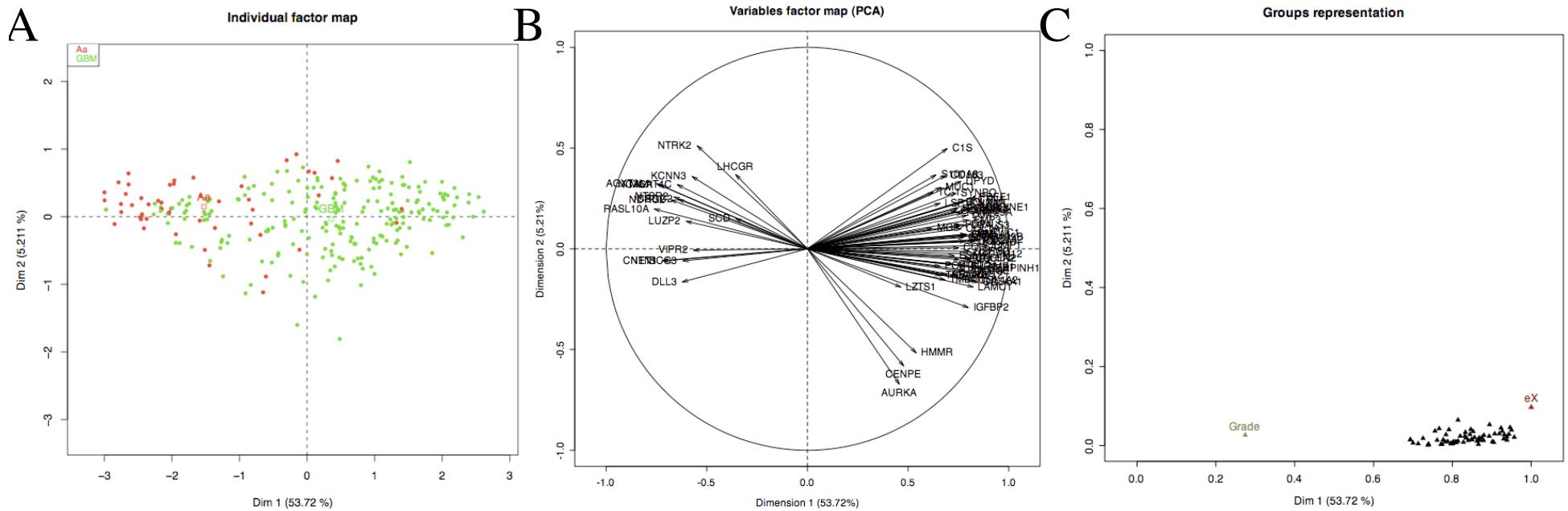


Figure S3. Grading Genes Annotation (Angiogenesis)

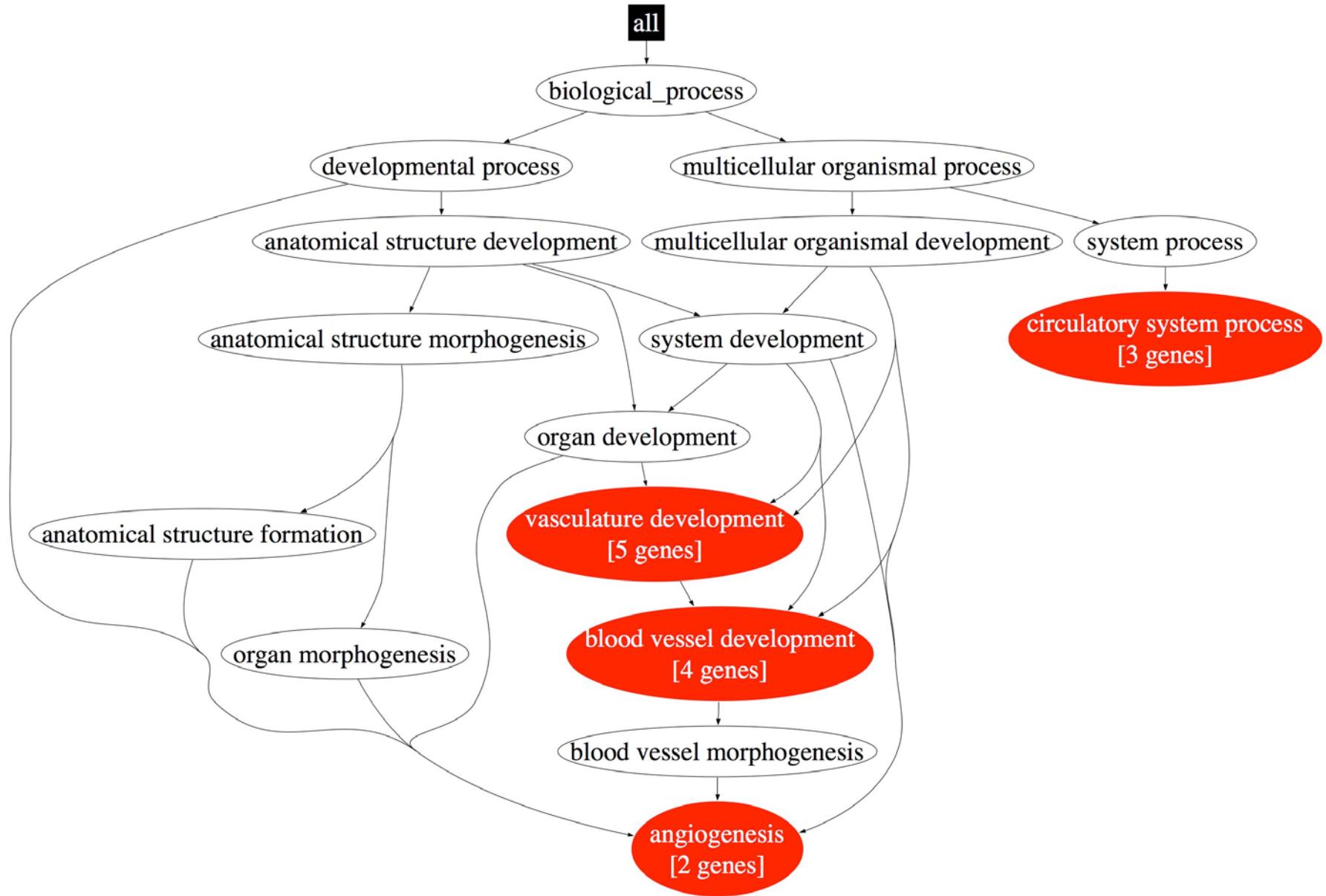


Figure S4. Grading Genes Annotation (Morphogenesis)

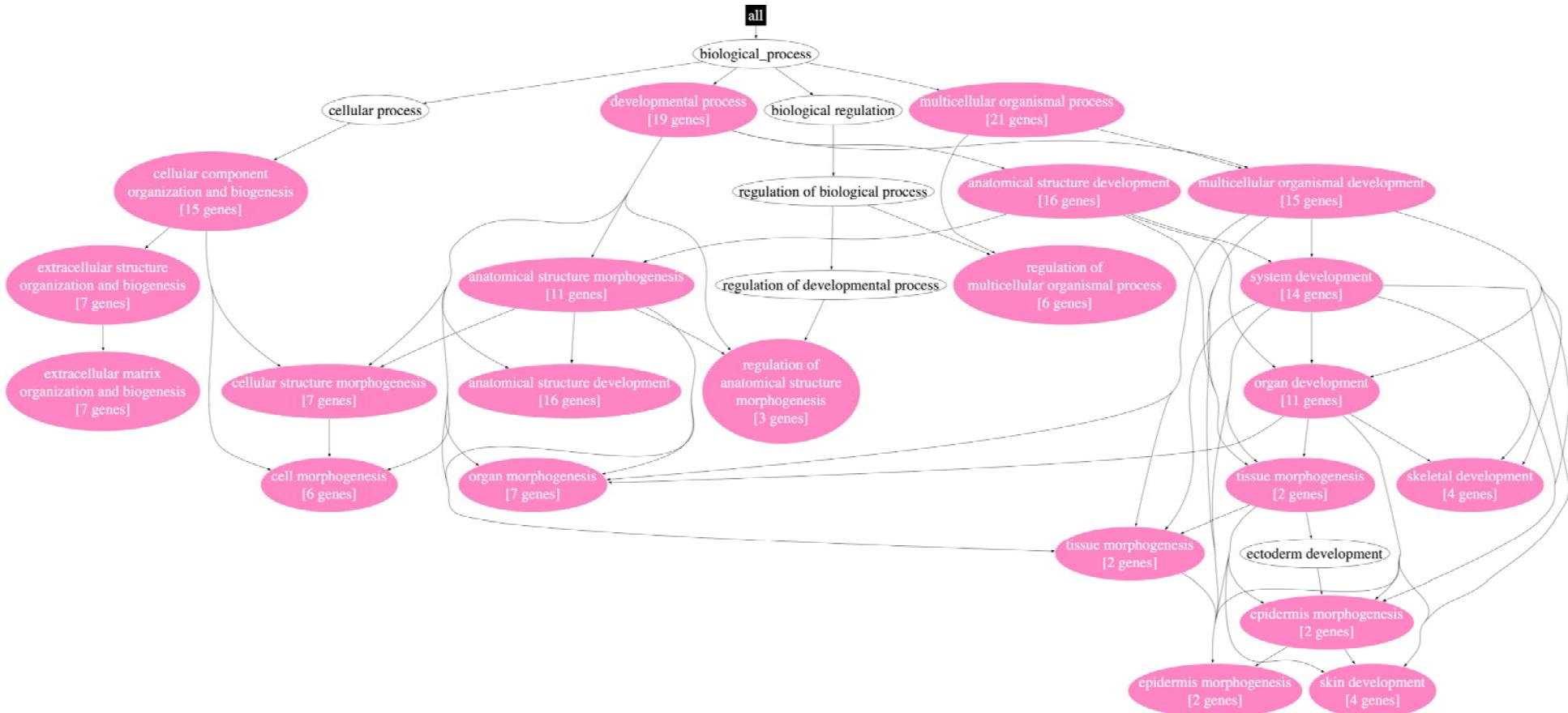


Figure S5. Grading Genes Annotation (Invasion)

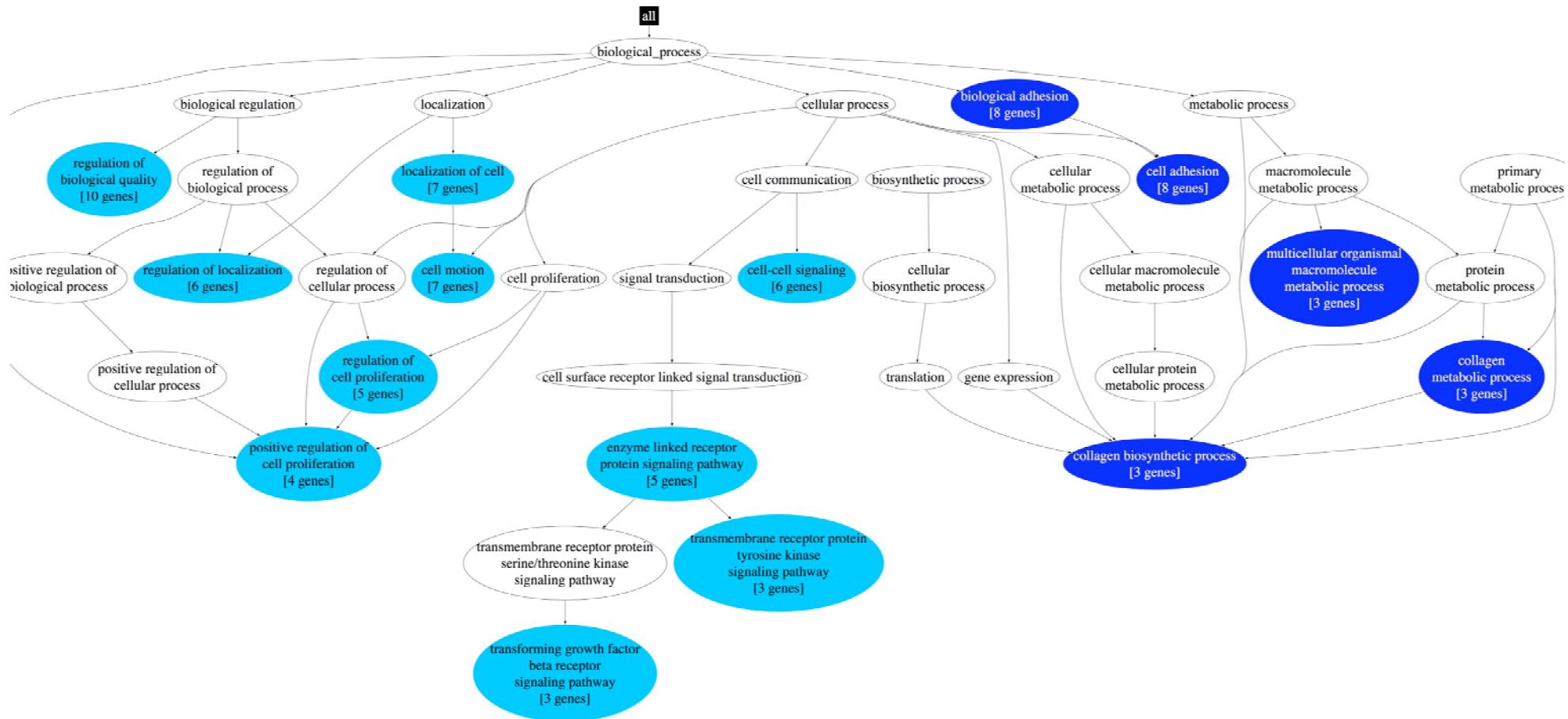


Figure S6. Grading Genes Annotation (Stress)

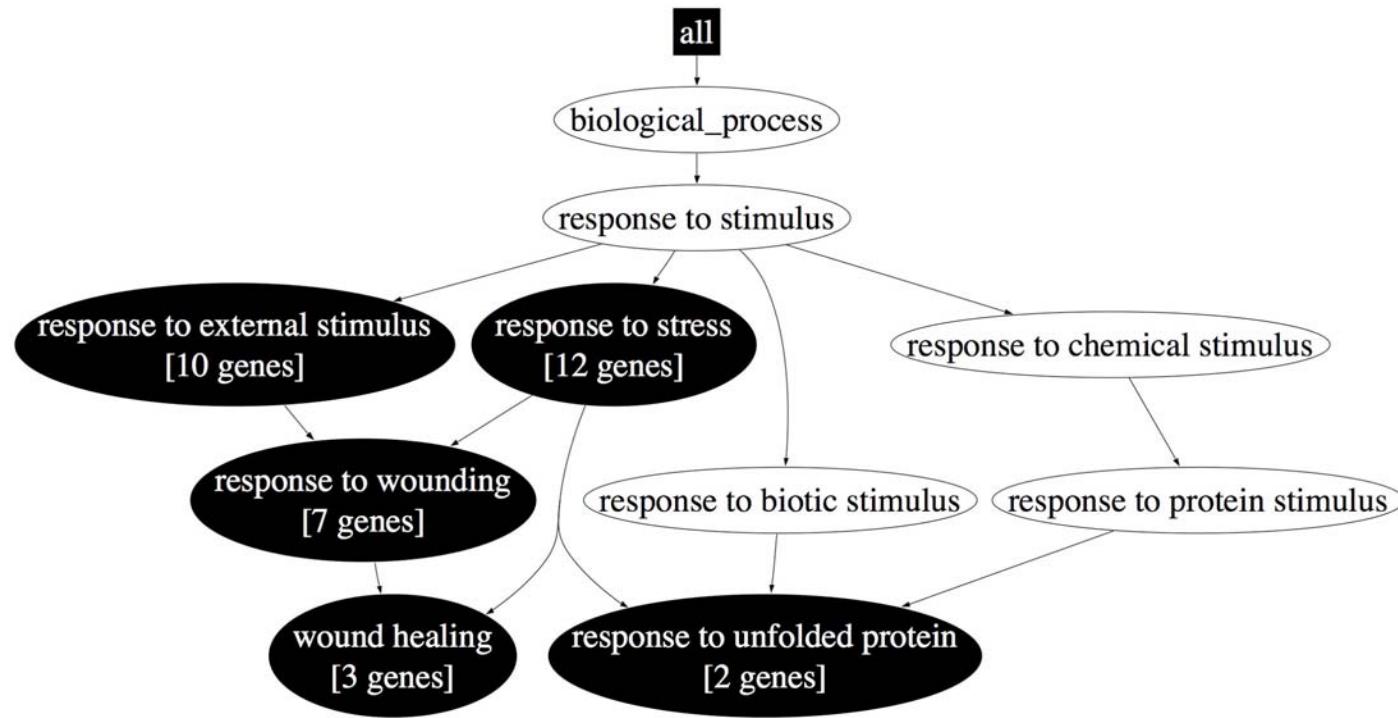


Figure S7. RT-qPCR Validation of Nine Genes Strongly Associated with Grading

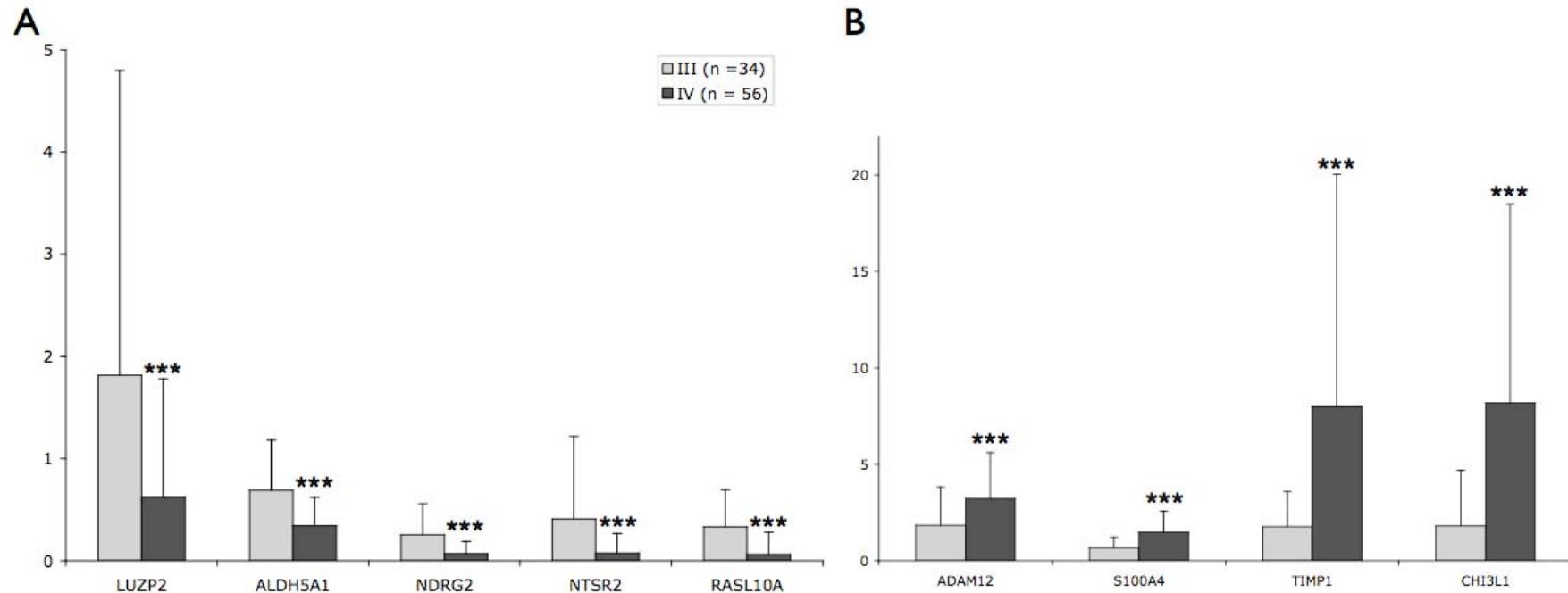


Figure S8. Univariate Analysis of Expression of 40 Genes with Overall Survival as a Dependent Variable

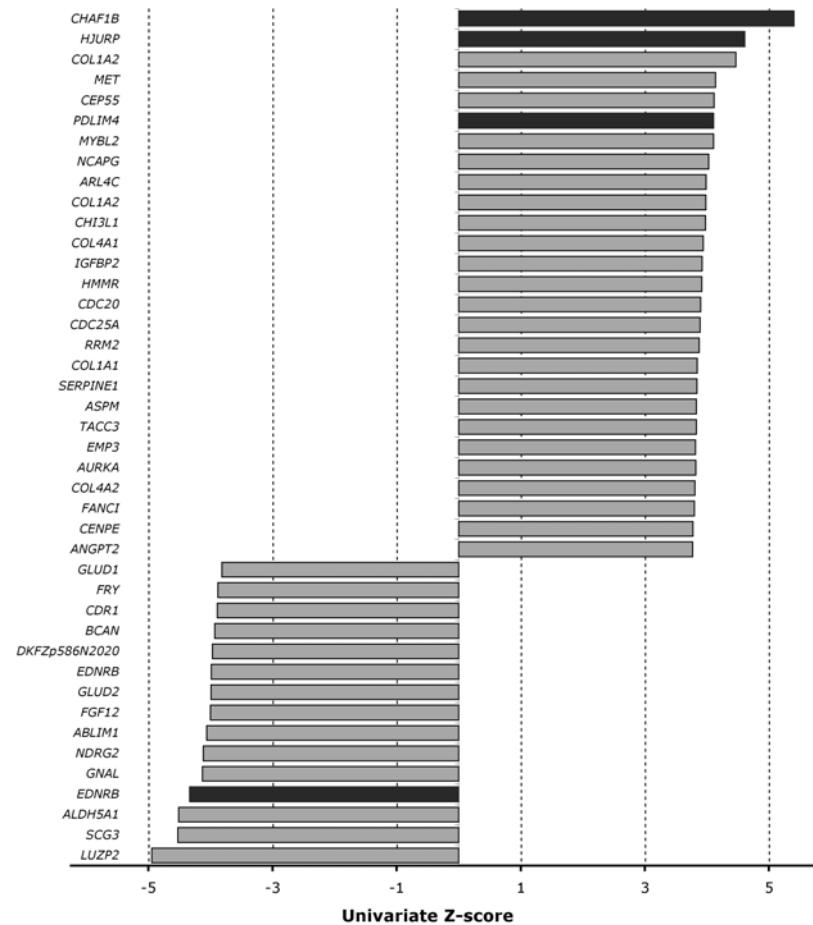
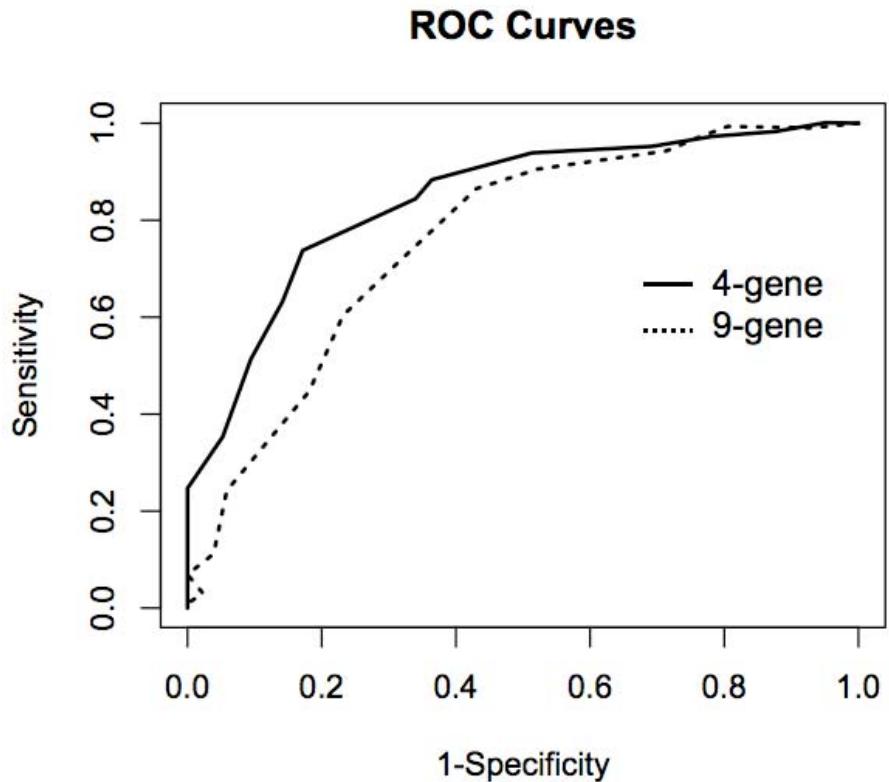


Figure S9. ROC curves for the 4-genes and 9-genes model comparison



Supplemental Figure Legends

Figure S1. Individual study analyses and combined-analysis overlap.

Venn Diagram of the four gene selections resulting from the combined analysis (rank product) and from the three individual study analyses (Student t-test). GEO data sets: GSE4412 (Freije et al., 2004), GSE4271 (Phillips et al., 2006) and GDS1962 (Sun et al., 2006). Red: consensus gene selection of 81 probesets (65 genes). See also Figures S1, S2, S3, S4, S5 and S6 and Tables S1, S2 and S3.

Figure S2. Unsupervised PCA of the 65 grading genes, with integration of biological knowledge

To determine whether the different types of tumors could be molecularly distinguished, we used a method of data reduction called principal component analysis (PCA) in which the high dimensionality of the data was reduced to two viewable dimensions representing linear combinations of variables (genes) that account for most of the variance in the original data set.

- (A) PCA Individual Factor Map: Grade III tumors (red) and grade IV tumors (green) are separated along the first principal component (PC1).
- (B) PCA Correlation Circle, see also Table S2.
- (C) PCA Groups representation, see also Table S3 and Figures S2, S3, S4 and S5.

Figure S3. Grading Genes Annotation (Angiogenesis)

Directed Acyclic Graph for Enriched Gene Ontology ‘Angiogenesis’ Biological Processes associated with the Grading-genes in PCA.

Figure S4. Grading Genes Annotation (Morphogenesis)

Directed Acyclic Graph for Enriched Gene Ontology ‘Morphogenesis’ Biological Processes associated with the Grading-genes in PCA.

Figure S5. Grading Genes Annotation (Invasion)

Directed Acyclic Graph for Enriched Gene Ontology ‘Invasion’ Biological Processes associated with the Grading-genes in PCA.

Figure S6. Grading Genes Annotation (Stress)

Directed Acyclic Graph for Enriched Gene Ontology ‘Stress’ Biological Processes associated with the Grading-genes in PCA.

Figure S7. RT-qPCR Validation of Nine Genes Strongly Associated with Grading

Panel A and Panel B show mRNA expression changes in a subset of 90 patients with malignant gliomas (34 grade III gliomas and 56 glioblastomas): genes under-expressed (Panel A) and over-expressed (Panel B) in glioblastomas, genes from the 4-gene signature (Panel C). ***P < 0.001. Three genes (LUZP2, TIMP1, and CHI3L1) display a high-inter-individual expression variability (standard deviation ≥ 3). This was already reported in glioblastomas for CHI3L1 and TIMP1 (Tanwar MK, Gilbert MR, Holland EC, et al. Gene expression microarray analysis reveals YKL-40 to be a potential serum marker for malignant character in human glioma. Cancer Res. 62(15):4364-8, 2002).

Figure S8. Univariate Analysis of Expression of 40 Genes with Overall Survival as a Dependent Variable

The genes are ranked on the basis of their predictive power (univariate z score), with a negative score associated with longer overall survival and a positive score associated with shorter overall survival.

Figure S9. ROC curves for the 4-gene and the 9-gene models comparison

We compared the four-gene panel with the MD Anderson group nine-gene predictor (Colman et al., 2009). Both models are highly significant ($P=1e-08$ and $P=3e-05$, respectively). The discrimination of the four-gene model is significantly higher than the discrimination of the nine-gene model (C statistic, 0.80 [95% CI, 0.72-0.86] vs. 0.76 [95% CI, 0.64-0.81], $P<0.001$, respectively).

Table S1. Inter-Study Common Gene Set (65 consensus grading-genes).

Corrected P-value (P) and ratio (R) for each study are provided

Gene Symbol	Gene Title	GSE4290		GSE4271		GSE4412	
		P	R	P	R	P	R
<i>ACTN1</i>	actinin, alpha 1	0.001	2.70	0.044	2.20	0.003	3.90
<i>ADAM12</i>	ADAM metallopeptidase domain 12 (meltrin alpha)	0.000	3.61	0.001	3.23	0.047	3.94
<i>ADM</i>	adrenomedullin	0.004	3.45	0.000	3.81	0.002	5.04
<i>AGXT2L1</i>	alanine-glyoxylate aminotransferase 2-like 1	0.002	0.20	0.001	0.24	0.017	0.16
<i>ANGPT2</i>	angiopoietin 2	0.023	2.48	0.000	3.77	0.000	8.22
<i>ARL4C</i>	ADP-ribosylation factor-like 4C	0.002	2.06	0.000	3.46	0.002	3.68
<i>BCL3</i>	B-cell CLL/lymphoma 3	0.006	2.18	0.003	2.64	0.013	4.04
<i>C8orf4</i>	chromosome 8 open reading frame 4	0.008	2.77	0.037	2.34	0.016	4.21
<i>CD163</i>	CD163 molecule	0.004	3.47	0.027	2.22	0.005	5.68
<i>CENPE</i>	centromere protein E, 312kDa	0.016	2.48	0.004	2.69	0.036	3.53
<i>CHI3L1</i>	chitinase 3-like 1 (cartilage glycoprotein-39)	0.008	4.63	0.001	9.40	0.000	40.49
<i>CNTN1</i>	contactin 1	0.005	0.37	0.000	0.34	0.007	0.29
<i>COL1A1</i>	collagen, type I, alpha 1	0.005	5.46	0.000	4.22	0.021	9.28
<i>COL1A2</i>	collagen, type I, alpha 2	0.007	2.90	0.000	3.97	0.008	6.32
<i>COL3A1</i>	collagen, type III, alpha 1 (Ehlers-Danlos syndrome type IV, autosomal dominant)	0.006	4.19	0.001	3.00	0.021	5.70
<i>COL3A1</i>	collagen, type III, alpha 1 (Ehlers-Danlos syndrome type IV, autosomal dominant)	0.005	5.08	0.000	5.97	0.013	7.67
<i>COL4A1</i>	collagen, type IV, alpha 1	0.002	3.66	0.000	3.98	0.002	5.64
<i>COL4A2</i>	collagen, type IV, alpha 2	0.002	3.20	0.000	2.79	0.001	4.96
<i>COL5A1</i>	collagen, type V, alpha 1	0.029	2.34	0.012	2.74	0.020	7.19
<i>COL6A2</i>	collagen, type VI, alpha 2	0.020	3.55	0.004	4.04	0.023	6.41
<i>COL6A3</i>	collagen, type VI, alpha 3	0.011	4.00	0.004	2.95	0.041	6.66
<i>CSDC2</i>	cold shock domain containing C2, RNA binding	0.006	0.28	0.000	0.23	0.039	0.29
<i>DLL3</i>	delta-like 3 (Drosophila)	0.008	0.38	0.013	0.36	0.023	0.22
<i>EMP3</i>	epithelial membrane protein 3	0.002	3.75	0.003	2.84	0.011	4.53
<i>ESM1</i>	endothelial cell-specific molecule 1	0.019	2.16	0.000	2.78	0.001	4.66
<i>GDF15</i>	growth differentiation factor 15	0.014	2.48	0.015	2.45	0.013	4.26
<i>HMMR</i>	hyaluronan-mediated motility receptor (RHAMM)	0.030	2.08	0.000	4.00	0.003	5.78
<i>HSPA6</i>	heat shock 70kDa protein 6 (HSP70B')	0.022	2.33	0.011	2.22	0.002	8.53
<i>HSPG2</i>	heparan sulfate proteoglycan 2	0.005	3.61	0.000	5.20	0.012	6.67
<i>IGFBP2</i>	insulin-like growth factor binding protein 2, 36kDa	0.003	5.27	0.000	5.02	0.006	7.35
<i>KCNN3</i>	potassium intermediate/small conductance calcium-activated channel, subfamily N, member 3	0.016	0.44	0.001	0.26	0.017	0.24

<i>LAMB1</i>	laminin, beta 1	0.001	2.89	0.001	2.82	0.020	3.39
<i>LOX</i>	lysyl oxidase	0.004	3.56	0.001	3.83	0.037	4.35
<i>LOX</i>	lysyl oxidase	0.004	4.19	0.000	6.43	0.047	3.92
<i>LSPI</i>	lymphocyte-specific protein 1	0.030	2.17	0.011	2.37	0.001	8.54
<i>LUM</i>	lumican	0.015	3.39	0.000	5.80	0.009	16.81
<i>LUZP2</i>	leucine zipper protein 2	0.010	0.48	0.000	0.28	0.002	0.15
<i>LZTS1</i>	leucine zipper, putative tumor suppressor 1	0.026	2.21	0.007	2.38	0.023	3.75
<i>MGAT4C</i>	mannosyl (alpha-1,3)-glycoprotein beta-1,4-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase, isozyme C (putative)	0.014	0.36	0.012	0.45	0.003	0.32
<i>MUC1</i>	mucin 1, cell surface associated	0.045	2.39	0.020	2.67	0.015	4.14
<i>NCAMI</i>	neural cell adhesion molecule 1	0.008	0.50	0.000	0.38	0.020	0.39
<i>NDRG2</i>	NDRG family member 2	0.005	0.45	0.000	0.22	0.016	0.23
<i>NET1</i>	neuroepithelial cell transforming gene 1	0.011	0.45	0.001	0.29	0.004	0.19
<i>NNMT</i>	nicotinamide N-methyltransferase	0.004	4.22	0.000	4.97	0.006	6.20
<i>NRPI</i>	neuropilin 1	0.004	4.04	0.024	2.29	0.042	4.13
<i>NTRK2</i>	neurotrophic tyrosine kinase, receptor, type 2	0.025	0.46	0.006	0.37	0.029	0.31
<i>NTSR2</i>	neurotensin receptor 2	0.000	0.08	0.003	0.18	0.042	0.11
<i>PCOLCE</i>	procollagen C-endopeptidase enhancer	0.005	3.37	0.000	3.11	0.013	4.48
<i>PDPN</i>	podoplanin	0.013	4.30	0.006	4.49	0.010	13.64
<i>PLP2</i>	proteolipid protein 2 (colonic epithelium-enriched)	0.002	3.10	0.002	2.50	0.041	3.85
<i>POSTN</i>	periostin, osteoblast specific factor	0.014	4.48	0.027	2.91	0.050	6.51
<i>PTX3</i>	pentraxin-related gene, rapidly induced by IL-1 beta	0.005	4.10	0.000	5.34	0.037	5.21
<i>RASL10A</i>	RAS-like, family 10, member A	0.006	0.44	0.000	0.30	0.006	0.34
<i>S100A4</i>	S100 calcium binding protein A4	0.010	2.72	0.001	3.05	0.002	8.52
<i>S100A8</i>	S100 calcium binding protein A8	0.050	2.35	0.014	2.65	0.016	4.50
<i>SCD</i>	stearoyl-CoA desaturase (delta-9-desaturase)	0.025	0.45	0.000	0.25	0.007	0.16
<i>SCG3</i>	secretogranin III	0.005	0.43	0.018	0.37	0.010	0.18
<i>SERPINE1</i>	serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade E (nexin, plasminogen activator inhibitor type 1), member 1	0.004	3.26	0.002	3.31	0.006	6.81
<i>SERPINH1</i>	serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade H (heat shock protein 47), member 1, (collagen binding protein 1)	0.001	7.68	0.000	6.75	0.031	9.50
<i>STC1</i>	stanniocalcin 1	0.004	4.39	0.000	5.76	0.010	4.84
<i>TAGLN2</i>	transgelin 2	0.015	2.38	0.001	2.98	0.004	4.89
<i>TIMPI1</i>	TIMP metallopeptidase inhibitor 1	0.004	3.39	0.007	2.48	0.012	5.21
<i>TNFAIP6</i>	tumor necrosis factor, alpha-induced protein 6	0.008	2.30	0.001	3.18	0.028	3.15
<i>VEGFA</i>	vascular endothelial growth factor A	0.007	2.93	0.000	2.83	0.018	3.14
<i>VIPR2</i>	vasoactive intestinal peptide receptor 2	0.023	0.34	0.007	0.40	0.049	0.24

Table S2. PC1 variable coordinates for the 65 grading-genes.

The genes with positive coordinates are over-expressed in glioblastoma and genes with negative coordinates are under-expressed in gliomas of grade III. See details on PCA in Supplemental Experimental Procedures.

Probe	Gene Symbol	Gene Name	PC1
201666_at	<i>TIMP1</i>	TIMP METALLOPEPTIDASE INHIBITOR 1	0,89
208659_at	<i>CLIC1</i>	CHLORIDE INTRACELLULAR CHANNEL 1	0,88
211980_at	<i>COL4A1</i>	COLLAGEN, TYPE IV, ALPHA 1	0,88
207714_s_at	<i>SERPINH1</i>	SERPIN PEPTIDASE INHIBITOR, CLADE H (HEAT SHOCK PROTEIN 47), MEMBER 1, (COLLAGEN BINDING PROTEIN 1)	0,87
202404_s_at	<i>COL1A2</i>	COLLAGEN, TYPE I, ALPHA 2	0,86
201505_at	<i>LAMB1</i>	LAMININ, BETA 1	0,85
206157_at	<i>PTX3</i>	PENTRAXIN-RELATED GENE, RAPIDLY INDUCED BY IL-1 BETA	0,84
202403_s_at	<i>COL1A2</i>	COLLAGEN, TYPE I, ALPHA 2	0,84
202952_s_at	<i>ADAM12</i>	ADAM METALLOPEPTIDASE DOMAIN 12 (MELTRIN ALPHA)	0,84
215076_s_at	<i>COL3A1</i>	COLLAGEN, TYPE III, ALPHA 1 (EHLERS-DANLOS SYNDROME TYPE IV, AUTOSOMAL DOMINANT)	0,84
211161_s_at	<i>COL3A1</i>	COLLAGEN, TYPE III, ALPHA 1 (EHLERS-DANLOS SYNDROME TYPE IV, AUTOSOMAL DOMINANT)	0,84
212464_s_at	<i>FNI</i>	FIBRONECTIN 1	0,84
211964_at	<i>COL4A2</i>	COLLAGEN, TYPE IV, ALPHA 2	0,84
217739_s_at	<i>PBEF1</i>	PRE-B-CELL COLONY ENHANCING FACTOR 1	0,83
202627_s_at	<i>SERPINE1</i>	SERPIN PEPTIDASE INHIBITOR, CLADE E (NEXIN, PLASMINOGEN ACTIVATOR INHIBITOR TYPE 1), MEMBER 1	0,83
211719_x_at	<i>FNI</i>	FIBRONECTIN 1	0,83
200770_s_at	<i>LAMC1</i>	LAMININ, GAMMA 1 (FORMERLY LAMB2)	0,82
211981_at	<i>COL4A1</i>	COLLAGEN, TYPE IV, ALPHA 1	0,82
202238_s_at	<i>NNMT</i>	NICOTINAMIDE N-METHYLTRANSFERASE	0,82
201655_s_at	<i>HSPG2</i>	HEPARAN SULFATE PROTEOGLYCAN 2 (PERLECAN)	0,81
202237_at	<i>NNMT</i>	NICOTINAMIDE N-METHYLTRANSFERASE	0,81
221729_at	<i>COL5A2</i>	COLLAGEN, TYPE V, ALPHA 2	0,81
201852_x_at	<i>COL3A1</i>	COLLAGEN, TYPE III, ALPHA 1 (EHLERS-DANLOS SYNDROME TYPE IV, AUTOSOMAL DOMINANT)	0,81
200916_at	<i>TAGLN2</i>	TRANSGELIN 2	0,81
209395_at	<i>CHI3L1</i>	CHITINASE 3-LIKE 1 (CARTILAGE GLYCOPROTEIN-39)	0,81
215446_s_at	<i>LOX</i>	LYSYL OXIDASE	0,80
211651_s_at	<i>LAMB1</i>	LAMININ, BETA 1	0,80
202718_at	<i>IGFBP2</i>	INSULIN-LIKE GROWTH FACTOR BINDING PROTEIN 2, 36KDA	0,80

204597_x_at	STANNIOCALCIN 1	0,80
202628_s_at	SERPINE1	0,80
201744_s_at	LUMICAN	0,80
203729_at	EMP3	0,79
210512_s_at	VEGF	0,79
202912_at	ADM	0,79
209396_s_at	CHI3L1	0,79
203186_s_at	S100A4	0,78
201136_at	PLP2	0,78
208949_s_at	LGALS3/GALIG GALECTIN-3 INTERNAL GENE / LECTIN, GALACTOSIDE-BINDING, SOLUBLE, 3 (GALECTIN 3)	0,78
217967_s_at	C1ORF24	0,78
202310_s_at	COL1A1	0,78
208636_at	ACTN1	0,78
203325_s_at	COL5A1	0,77
218802_at	FLJ20647	0,77
202465_at	PCOLCE	0,77
204298_s_at	LOX	0,77
211527_x_at	VEGF	0,76
212489_at	COL5A1	0,76
205572_at	ANGPT2	0,76
204646_at	DPYD	0,76
212171_x_at	VEGF	0,76
204908_s_at	BCL3	0,76
210510_s_at	NRPI	0,76
221898_at	PDPN	0,75
209156_s_at	COL6A2	0,75
201438_at	COL6A3	0,75
213418_at	HSPA6	0,74
204879_at	PDPN	0,74
202796_at	SYNPO	0,74
208394_x_at	ESM1	0,74
211160_x_at	ACTN1	0,74
221577_x_at	GDF15	0,72

217966_s_at	<i>C1ORF24</i>	NIBAN PROTEIN	0,71
211148_s_at	<i>ANGPT2</i>	ANGIPOIETIN 2	0,71
206850_at	<i>RRP22</i>	RAS-RELATED ON CHROMOSOME 22	-0,75
221008_s_at	<i>AGXT2LI</i>	ALANINE-GLYOXYLATE AMINOTRANSFERASE 2-LIKE 1	-0,74
217359_s_at	<i>NCAM1</i>	NEURAL CELL ADHESION MOLECULE 1	-0,72
201830_s_at	<i>NET1</i>	NEUROEPITHELIAL CELL TRANSFORMING GENE 1	-0,72
211203_s_at	<i>CNTN1</i>	CONTACTIN 1	-0,71

Table S3. Enriched Gene Ontology Biological Processes associated with the 65 grading-genes.

Association with

Morphogenesis**Angiogenesis****Invasion (Adhesion, Proliferation)****Stress**

GO ID	Term	P-value - enrichment	Nb_genes	PC1
GO:0065008	regulation of biological quality	1,97E-02	10	0,96
GO:0048731	system development	3,10E-04	14	0,95
GO:0048856	anatomical structure development	5,42E-04	16	0,95
GO:0016043	cellular component organization	7,75E-03	15	0,94
GO:0009605	response to external stimulus	1,55E-04	10	0,94
GO:0006950	response to stress	2,05E-02	12	0,94
GO:0022610	biological adhesion	8,52E-04	8	0,93
GO:0048513	organ development	2,77E-04	11	0,93
GO:0009653	anatomical structure morphogenesis	1,03E-04	11	0,93
GO:0032501	multicellular organismal process	7,73E-04	21	0,92
GO:0000902	cell morphogenesis	2,44E-03	6	0,92
GO:0006928	cell motion	1,03E-03	7	0,91
GO:0043062	extracellular structure organization	5,19E-08	7	0,90
GO:0032879	regulation of localization	5,87E-03	6	0,90
GO:0032989	cellular structure morphogenesis	2,44E-03	7	0,89
GO:0051239	regulation of multicellular organismal process	3,74E-02	6	0,89
GO:0042127	regulation of cell proliferation	2,44E-02	5	0,88
GO:0032502	developmental process	4,95E-03	19	0,88
GO:0007267	cell-cell signaling	2,97E-02	6	0,87
GO:0008544	epidermis development	7,78E-04	4	0,87
GO:0051674	localization of cell	1,04E-03	7	0,87
GO:0048646	anatomical structure formation	8,18E-03	3	0,87
GO:0032964	collagen biosynthetic process	5,35E-06	3	0,87
GO:0007169	transmembrane receptor protein tyrosine kinase signaling pathway	4,06E-02	3	0,86
GO:0009887	organ morphogenesis	4,22E-05	7	0,86

GO:0003013	circulatory system process	4,25E-02	3	0,85
GO:0009611	response to wounding	6,79E-04	7	0,85
GO:0009888	tissue development	2,19E-02	4	0,85
GO:0001525	angiogenesis	1,35E-02	2	0,85
GO:0001568	blood vessel development	2,78E-04	4	0,84
GO:0001944	vasculature development	2,14E-06	5	0,84
GO:0007155	cell adhesion	8,52E-04	8	0,84
GO:0001501	skeletal system development	2,77E-03	4	0,83
GO:0044259	multicellular organismal macromolecule metabolic process	6,65E-05	3	0,83
GO:0048729	tissue morphogenesis	4,13E-02	2	0,83
GO:0032963	collagen metabolic process	4,95E-05	3	0,82
GO:0042060	wound healing	1,62E-02	3	0,81
GO:0008284	positive regulation of cell proliferation	6,45E-03	4	0,81
GO:0030198	extracellular matrix organization	1,76E-10	7	0,81
GO:0007275	multicellular organismal development	1,50E-03	15	0,81
GO:0007167	enzyme linked receptor protein signaling pathway	7,67E-03	5	0,80
GO:0006986	response to unfolded protein	2,25E-02	2	0,80
GO:0007179	transforming growth factor beta receptor signaling pathway	8,79E-03	3	0,80
GO:0048730	epidermis morphogenesis	4,91E-03	2	0,80
GO:0043588	skin development	7,62E-08	4	0,80
GO:0022603	regulation of anatomical structure morphogenesis	3,70E-02	3	0,79
GO:0030199	collagen fibril organization	2,28E-09	5	0,79
GO:0044236	multicellular organismal metabolic process	1,11E-04	3	0,78
GO:0051270	regulation of cell motion	1,71E-03	4	0,78
GO:0051272	positive regulation of cell motion	1,15E-03	3	0,78
GO:0042476	odontogenesis	1,60E-05	3	0,77
GO:0031589	cell-substrate adhesion	3,88E-02	2	0,77
GO:0003018	vascular process in circulatory system	2,32E-02	2	0,77
GO:0051789	response to protein stimulus	2,38E-02	2	0,76
GO:0030335	positive regulation of cell migration	1,41E-02	2	0,76
GO:0007398	ectoderm development	1,30E-03	4	0,74
GO:0043589	skin morphogenesis	1,29E-05	2	0,74
GO:0048514	blood vessel morphogenesis	1,87E-02	2	0,74
GO:0007178	transmembrane receptor protein serine/threonine kinase signaling pathway	9,63E-03	3	0,73

GO:0008015	blood circulation	4,25E-02	3	0,71
GO:0043206	fibril organization	4,57E-04	2	0,70
GO:0007160	cell-matrix adhesion	3,40E-02	2	0,69
GO:0045765	regulation of angiogenesis	2,38E-02	2	0,69

Table S4. Differential analysis : malignant gliomas with high risk score vs. malignant gliomas with low risk score (Student t-test, P<0.001 with Bonferroni correction)

Only genes with a fold-change (FC) up to 2 are given

**: the gene have been implicated in glioma tumorigenicity, progression or survival

*: the gene have been implicated in different types of cancer

bold: The four genes of the prognostic classifier

Gene Symbol	Probe Set ID	Chromosomal Location	FC
<i>CHAF1B</i>*	204775_at	chr21q22.13	5.4
<i>SERPINH1</i> **	207714_s_at	chr11q13.5	5.0
<i>IGFBP2</i> **	202718_at	chr2q33-q34	4.7
<i>COL6A2</i> *	209156_s_at	chr21q22.3	4.7
<i>SERPINE</i> **	202628_s_at	chr7q21.3-q22	4.6
<i>PDLIM4</i>*	211564_s_at, 214175_x_at	chr5q31.1	4.5
<i>NDC80</i> **	204162_at	chr18p11.32	4.1
<i>TACC3</i> *	218308_at	chr4p16.3	4.0
<i>RARRES2</i> *	209496_at	chr7q36.1	4.0
<i>COL1A2</i> **	202404_s_at, 202403_s_at	chr7q22.1	4.0
<i>MYL9</i> *	201058_s_at	chr20q11.23	4.0
<i>ASPM</i> **	219918_s_at	chr1q31	3.8
<i>COL4A1</i> **	211981_at, 211964_at	chr13q34	3.4
<i>FBLN1</i> *	201787_at	chr22q13.31	3.4
<i>CDC45L</i> *	204126_s_at	chr22q11.21	3.3
<i>COL5A1</i> *	212489_at	chr9q34.2-q34.3	3.3
<i>CHAF1A</i> *	203976_s_at	chr19p13.3	3.3
<i>MCM5</i> *	201755_at	chr22q13.1	3.2
<i>HJURP</i>*	218726_at	chr2q37.1	3.2
<i>CDC20</i> **	202870_s_at	chr1p34.1	3.1
<i>TIMP1</i> **	201666_at	chrXp11.3-p11.23	3.1
<i>NCAPG</i> *	218663_at	chr4p15.33	3.1
<i>PLP2</i> *	201136_at	chrXp11.23	3.1
<i>CEP55</i> *	218542_at	chr10q23.33	3.0

<i>KIF23</i> *	204709_s_at	chr15q23	2.8
<i>FOXM1</i> **	202580_x_at	chr12p13	2.8
<i>BIRC5</i> **	202095_s_at, 202094_at	chr17q25	2.6
<i>ARL4C</i>	202208_s_at	chr2q37.1	2.6
<i>MDK</i> **	209035_at	chr11p11.2	2.6
<i>CDCA3</i>	221436_s_at	chr12p13	2.6
<i>TYMS</i>	202589_at	chr18p11.32	2.5
<i>RRM2</i> **	209773_s_at	chr2p25-p24	2.4
<i>MKI67</i> **	212022_s_at	chr10q25-qter	2.4
<i>CCNB2</i>	202705_at	chr15q22.2	2.4
<i>MAP3K6</i> *	219278_at	chr1p36.11	2.4
<i>POLA2</i>	204441_s_at	chr11q13.1	2.3
<i>NUP210</i>	212315_s_at	chr3p25.1	2.3
<i>SHMT1</i> *	209980_s_at	chr17p11.2	2.2
<i>ESPL1</i> *	204817_at	chr12q	2.2
<i>GTSE1</i> *	215942_s_at, 204315_s_at, 204318_s_at	chr22q13.2-q13.3	2.2
<i>TAGLN2</i> **	210978_s_at	chr1q21-q25	2.2
<i>NUSAP1</i> *	218039_at	chr15q15.1	2.2
<i>TK1</i> *	202338_at	chr17q23.2-q25.3	2.2
<i>NDUFA4L2</i>	218484_at	chr12q13.3	2.2
<i>SLC43A3</i>	210692_s_at	chr11q11	2.1
<i>CENPF</i> *	207828_s_at	chr1q32-q41	2.1
<i>PPP1R15A</i> *	202014_at	chr19q13.2	2.1
<i>PRC1</i> *	218009_s_at	chr15q26.1	2.1
<i>CDC25C</i> **	205167_s_at	chr5q31	2.1
<i>PDLIM1</i> *	208690_s_at	chr10q22-q26.3	2.1
<i>CCNF</i>	204826_at	chr16p13.3	2.1
<i>MCM2</i> **	202107_s_at	chr3q21	2.0
<i>CALU</i>	200755_s_at	chr7q32	2.0
<i>AURKA</i> *	204092_s_at	chr20q13.2-q13.3	2.0
<i>PDLIM7</i> *	203370_s_at	chr5q35.3	2.0
<i>HSPB1</i> *	201841_s_at	chr7q11.23	2.0

<i>CTNND2</i> *	209618_at	chr5p15.2	-2.0
<i>FRY</i>	204072_s_at	chr13q13.1	-2.1
<i>LRP1B</i> **	219643_at	chr2q21.2	-2.1
<i>MAPT</i> *	203928_x_at, 206401_s_at	chr17q21.1	-2.2
<i>ZEB1</i> **	212758_s_at	chr10p11.2	-2.2
<i>CPEB3</i> *	205773_at	chr10q23.32	-2.2
<i>ID4</i> **	209292_at	chr6p22-p21	-2.2
<i>PLCB1</i> **	213222_at	chr20p12	-2.2
<i>PMP2</i>	206826_at	chr8q21.3-q22.1	-2.4
<i>NDRG2</i> **	206453_s_at	chr14q11.2	-2.4
<i>EDNRB</i>*	206701_x_at, 204273_at, 204271_s_at	chr13q22	-2.5
<i>FAM13C1</i>	214914_at	chr10q21.1	-2.8
<i>ALDH5A1</i> *	203609_s_at	chr6p22.2-p22.3	-2.8
<i>SCG3</i> **	219196_at	chr15q21	-3.4
<i>LUZP2</i> *	215323_at	chr11p14.3	-3.9

Table S5. IDH1 mutational sequencing

Characteristic	All Patients (N=194)	Patients with Low-Risk of Death (N=47)	Patients with High-Risk of Death (N=147)
IDH1 mutation — no. (%)			
Mutated (**)	30 (16)	20 (43)	10 (7)
G395A	27 (90)	19 (95.5)	8 (80)
C394A	2 (7)	0	2 (20)
C394T	1 (3)	1 (0.5)	0
Wild-type	159 (84)	25 (57)	134 (93)
ND — no.	5	2	3
Univariate analysis	p<0.001	p=0.001	p=0.05

Supplemental Experimental Procedures

Sequences of the primers used for real-time PCR.

Gene	Ensembl Gene ID	Forward primer	Reverse primer	Amplif. efficiency
ADAM12	ENSG00000148848	5'-CTG CAT CAT GAA CGC TTC C-3'	5'-CAC ACC CCC ATT CCT TTC T-3'	1.8
ALDH5A1	ENSG00000112294	5'-CCT CTG GCA CCA GTT ATC AAG-3'	5'-CAG CTG CGT TAG CGA TTG-3'	1.9
CHAF1B	ENSG00000159259	5'-TGA CGG TGC CTC TGA CTG T-3'	5'-GGC ACC GTT CTA CTT CTT CAA-3'	1.9
CHI3L1	ENSG00000133048	5'-CCC AAC CTG AAG ACT CTC TTG T-3'	5'-TGT TGG AGG CTA TCT TGG AAA-3'	2.1
EDNRB	ENSG00000136160	5'-ATC GTC ATT GAC ATC CCT ATC A-3'	5'-GCT TAC ACA TCT CAG CTC CAA A-3'	2.2
HJURP	ENSG00000123485	5'-GCC ATC AAG CAT CAT CTC CA-3'	5'-AGA ACG TCT GGC TCC TTT GC-3'	2.1
LUZP2	ENSG00000187398	5'-CTT GAC ATC TGT TTT CCG TGA T-3'	5'-TCC AGA AGC ACT TTG TTG AGG-3'	1.9
NDRG2	ENSG00000165795	5'-GAC CTC GTT CCT CAA GAT GG-3'	5'-ACT TGA AGG CCT CGG TCA G-3'	1.9
NTSR2	ENSG00000169006	5'-GCC TGG TGA GAC ATA AAG ACG-3'	5'-TAC ATG ACC ACG ATG GCT CT-3'	1.9
PDLIM4	ENSG00000131435	5'-GCC ACG ATC ACC TCA CAC T-3'	5'-GCT GTC ATC AGG GGC ACT-3'	2.1
RASL10A	ENSG00000100276	5'-CGG ACA GTT TCG ACT ACG TG-3'	5'-GTT GCC TAC CAC GAG GAT G-3'	2.1
S100A4	ENSG00000196154	5'-GCT CAA CAA GTC AGA ACT AAA GGA G-3'	5'-GCA GCT TCA TCT GTC CTT TTC-3'	2.0
TIMP1	ENSG00000102265	5'-CTG TTG TTG CTG TGG CTG AT-3'	5'-AAC TTG GCC CTG ATG ACG-3'	1.6
HPRT1	ENSG00000165704	5'-TGA CCT TGA TTT ATT TTG CAT ACC-3'	5'-CGA GCA AGA CGT TCA GTC CT-3'	1.8
B2M	ENSG00000166710	5'-TCT GGC CTG GAG GCT ATC-3'	5'-TCA GGA AAT TTG ACT TTC CAT TC-3'	2.0

Dimensional reduction and integration of GO annotations

Principal Component Analysis (PCA) method projects the data points from the high dimension in which they are embedded into a low dimensional space, in a way that best preserves their relative distances. Euclidian distances in the space of log-transformed intensities were used. PCA was performed with the R package FactoMineR. We used a Multiple Factor Analysis (MFA) approach to map Gene Ontology terms onto the gene expression space issued from PCA.

See de Tayrac M, Lé S, Aubry M, Mosser J, Husson F. Simultaneous analysis of distinct Omics data sets with integration of biological knowledge: Multiple Factor Analysis approach. BMC Genomics 10:32, 2009.

Supplemental References

Cancéropôle Grand-Ouest Glioma Project

The Cancéropôle Grand-Ouest Glioma Project is a French project involving 7 University hospitals, 8 research laboratories (INSERM U646, INSERM UMR 601, INSERM E0211, UMR 6061 CNRS, UMR 6187, UPRES 3890, UPRES EA 2633, UPRES EA 2216, EA 3805) and 3 platforms distributed on 7 towns of the West of France (Grand Ouest). It is dedicated to the translational research and the development of new therapeutic approaches of glioblastoma.